

BULLETIN



Williamsport DICKINSON

Seminary
and
Junior College



JUNIOR COLLEGE AND
PREPARATORY SCHOOL
WILLIAMSPORT, PENNA.

Catalogue 1939-1940

BULLETIN

WILLIAMSPORT DICKINSON SEMINARY AND JUNIOR COLLEGE

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BULLETIN

Williamsport Dickinson
Seminary
AND
Junior College

REGISTER FOR 1939-1940
ANNOUNCEMENTS OF COURSES
FOR 1940-1941

Williamsport, Pennsylvania

CALENDAR

1940

Tuesday, January 2	Christmas Recess Ends
Friday, January 26	First Semester Closes
Monday, January 29	Second Semester Begins
Friday, February 23	Greater Dickinson Banquet
Friday, March 15 (After Classes)	Easter Recess Begins
Monday, March 25	Easter Recess Ends
Tuesday, March 26	Classes Resume
Saturday, May 11	Guest Day
Saturday, June 8	Alumni Day
Saturday, June 8—5:00 P. M.	President's Reception
Sunday, June 9	Baccalaureate Service
Monday, June 10	Commencement

1940-1941

Thursday-Saturday, September 12-14,	Registration of Day Students
Monday, September 16	Registration of Boarding Students
Tuesday, September 17	Classes Begin
Friday, September 20	Reception by Christian Associations
Sunday, September 22	Matriculation Service
Friday, October 25	Reception by President and Faculty
Saturday, October 26	Alumni Home-Coming Day
Wednesday, November 27 (Noon)	Thanksgiving Recess Begins
Sunday, December 1	Thanksgiving Recess Ends
Thursday, December 19	Christmas Dinner and Pageant
Friday, December 20 (After Classes)	Christmas Recess Begins
Monday, January 6	Christmas Recess Ends
Tuesday, January 7	Classes Resume
Friday, January 31	First Semester Closes
Monday, February 3	Second Semester Begins
Friday, February 21	Greater Dickinson Banquet
Friday, April 4 (After Classes)	Easter Recess Begins
Monday, April 14	Easter Recess Ends
Tuesday, April 15	Classes Resume
Saturday, May 10	Guest Day
Saturday, June 7	Alumni Day
5:00 P. M.	President's Reception
Sunday, June 8	Baccalaureate Service
Monday, June 9	Commencement

WILLIAMSPORT DICKINSON JUNIOR COLLEGE



Martha B. Clarke Memorial Chapel and Dining Hall

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

JOHN W. LONG	<i>President</i>
JOHN G. CORNWELL, JR.	<i>Dean</i>
H. DORCAS HALL	<i>Dean of Women</i>
FRANK W. AKE	<i>Alumni Secretary and Publicity Director</i>
BESSIE L. WHITE	<i>Recorder</i>
SARAH EDITH ADAMS	<i>Accountant</i>
GRACE A. DUVAL	<i>Secretary to the President</i>

FACULTY

JOHN W. LONG, President

A.B., D.D., Dickinson College; Drew Theological Seminary
Dickinson Seminary, 1921-

JOHN G. CORNWELL, JR., Dean

Chemistry

A.B., Dickinson College; A.M., University of Pennsylvania; A.M.,
Columbia University.

Hanover High School, 1921-23; Dickinson Seminary, 1923-; Dean,
1934-

H. DORCAS HALL, Dean of Women

Sociology

A.B., Allegheny College; M.A., Columbia University; Graduate Work,
University of Pittsburgh, Columbia University.

Jubbulpore, India, 1922-27; Khandwa, India, 1929-35; Graduate As-
sistant, University of Pittsburgh, 1935-36; Dickinson Seminary,
1936-

J. MILTON SKEATH

Psychology, Mathematics

A.B., Dickinson College; M.A., University of Pennsylvania; Graduate
Work, Bucknell University, Pennsylvania State College.

Dickinson Seminary, 1921-; Dean, 1925-33.

PHIL G. GILLETTE

German, Spanish

A.B., Ohio University; M.A., Ohio State University; Graduate Work,
Columbia University.

Kenmore (Pa.) High School, 1926-28; Dickinson Seminary, 1929-

LULA M. RICHARDSON

French

A.B., Goucher College; A.M., Johns Hopkins University; Sorbonne,
Ecole de Phonétique Université de Clermont-Ferrand; Ph.D.,
Johns Hopkins University.

Women's College, University of Delaware, 1924-28; Wells College,
1928-31; College for Teachers, Johns Hopkins University,
1933-35; Dickinson Seminary, 1936-

- LOUISE GILBERT MARSTON *English*
 B.A., Mount Holyoke College; M.A., University of Tennessee.
 Teaching Fellow, University of Tennessee, 1933-36; Dickinson Seminary, 1937-
- EDWIN D. EAGLE *Greek, Latin*
 B.A., M.A., University of Toronto; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.
 Charles Kendall Adams Fellow in Greek, University of Wisconsin, 1935-37; Suffield Academy, Suffield, Conn., 1937-38; Dickinson Seminary, 1938-
- RICHARD V. MORRISSEY *Biology*
 B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh.
 University of Pittsburgh, 1927-35, Summers, 1927-34; Pittsburgh Schools, 1935-38; United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, 1938; Dickinson Seminary, 1938-
- JOSEPH B. JAMES *History, Political Science*
 B.A., M.A., University of Florida; Ph.D., University of Illinois.
 University of Florida, 1935-36, Summers, 1935, 1937, 1939; University of Illinois, 1936-39; Dickinson Seminary, 1939-
- MABEL B. PLATZ *Speech, Dramatics, English*
 A.B., Northwestern College; M.A., University of California; M.A., Columbia University; Ph.D., University of Southern California; Graduate Study, Summer School, University of Wisconsin. Diploma in Voice and Piano.
 Long Beach (California) High School, 1926-30; Constantinople College, Istanbul, Turkey, 1931-33; Junior College, Los Angeles, California, 1933-36; University of Maryland, 1936-37; Radio Division, U. S. Office of Education, 1937-39; Dickinson Seminary, 1939-
- *HERBERT P. BEAM *Religion, College Pastor*
 A.B., Dickinson College; B.D., Garrett Theological Seminary.
 Dickinson Seminary, 1939-
- DONALD F. JOHNSON *Assistant in Chemistry, Mathematics*
 B.S., Bowdoin College; M.S., Middlebury College; Graduate Study, Boston University.
 Graduate Assistant, Middlebury College, 1935-37; Assistant in Chemistry, Middlebury College, 1937-38; Graduate Assistant, Boston University, 1938-39; Dickinson Seminary, 1939-
- STERLING H. MCGRATH *Commercial Subjects*
 A.B., Carleton College; Graduate Work, Columbia University.
 International College, Smyrna, Turkey, 1930-34; American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon, Syria, 1934-35; Dickinson Seminary, 1935-

* Part-time.

JUNE BURCHAM ROBERTS

Secretarial Science

B.A., Pennsylvania State College; M.L., University of Pittsburgh; Commercial Work, Temple University; Graduate Work, University of Pennsylvania and New York University, School of Retailing.

Hillsdale School, Pittsburgh (Pa.) 1934-37; Dickinson Seminary, 1938-

LESLIE W. MINOR

Mathematics and Preparatory French

A.B., Goucher College; M.A., Bucknell University.

Dickinson Seminary, 1938-

HARRY C. FITHIAN, JR.

Business Law

A.B., Bucknell University; LL.B., University of Pennsylvania Law School.

Dickinson Seminary, 1939-

JOSEPH D. BABCOCK

Preparatory Mathematics, Chemistry, Physical Education

A.B., Dickinson College; Graduate Work, Bucknell University.

The Sanford School, Redding Ridge, Conn., 1923-25; The Pape School, Savannah, Ga., 1925-28; The Stuyvesant School, Warrenton, Va., 1928-31; Thorn Mountain Summer School, Jackson, N. H., 1930-; Dickinson Seminary, 1931-

JAMES W. STERLING

College and Preparatory English

A.B., M.A., Syracuse University; Graduate Work, Columbia University.

Graduate Assistant, Syracuse University, 1923-24; Northside School, Williamstown, Mass., 1930-32; Dickinson Seminary, 1924-30, 1935-

JOHN P. GRAHAM

Preparatory History, English

Ph.B., Dickinson College; M.Ed., Pennsylvania State College.

Dickinson Seminary, 1939-

*MABEL F. BABCOCK

Preparatory English

A.B., Dickinson College.

Saltsburg High School, 1923-24; Dickinson Seminary, 1934-

MYRRA BATES

Voice

Chicago Musical College; Studied Voice with Arthur J. Hubbard, Boston; Mme. Estelle Liebling, New York City.

Coached Oratorio and Opera with Richard Hageman, Chicago, Ill.; Dickinson Seminary, 1926-

* Part-time

- FLORENCE DEWEY *Violin, Theoretical Subjects*
 B.S., Columbia University; Graduate Work, Institute of Musical Art
 of the Juilliard Foundation.
 Neighborhood Music School, 1926-28; Dickinson Seminary, 1929-
- M. CAROLINE BUDD *Piano*
 A.B., Ohio Wesleyan University; New England Conservatory of
 Music.
 Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, 1931-33; Dickinson Seminary, 1933-
- MARY A. LANDON *Piano*
 Mus.B., Susquehanna University Conservatory of Music; Graduate
 Work, Juilliard Summer School, Juilliard School of Music.
 Dickinson Seminary, 1936-
- HARRIET ENONA ROTH *Art*
 Pennsylvania Museum, School of Industrial Art; Private Study,
 England and France; Graduate Work, School of Industrial Art,
 Columbia University, Cornell University.
 Scranton Schools and Private Teaching, 1922-26; Dickinson Semi-
 nary, 1926-
- *MARGARET DE FOREST BURRELL *History and Appreciation of Art*
 A.B., Wells College.
 Cornell University, Library of College of Architecture, 1929-30; Clar-
 ence S. Stein, Architect, 1932-33; Dickinson Seminary, 1937-
- E. Z. MCKAY *Physical Education*
 Cornell University.
 Dickinson Seminary, 1932-
- B. ELLEN ISENBERG *Physical Education, Preparatory Biology*
 B.S., Skidmore College.
 Dickinson Seminary, 1939-
- LYDIA M. NEWLAND *Librarian*
 A.B., Skidmore College; B.S., Columbia University, School of Library
 Service.
 Skidmore College Library, 1935; Albany Public Library, 1936-38;
 Dickinson Seminary, Second Semester 1937-38-
- LULU BRUNSTETTER *Assistant Librarian*
 Bloomsburg State Normal; Pennsylvania State College, Summer
 Session.
 Dickinson Seminary, 1925-; Acting Librarian, 1932-34; Assistant
 Librarian, 1934-

* Part-time



*"From these gates sorrow flies afar,
See here be all the pleasures
That fancy can beget on youthful thoughts."*

GENERAL INFORMATION

The School

WILLIAMSPORT DICKINSON SEMINARY offers college preparatory and junior college courses for young men and women. It provides facilities for both day school and boarding students offering two years of college and four years of preparatory work, including courses in music, art, expression, and business.

Location

It is located at Williamsport, Pennsylvania, "The Queen City of the West Branch of the Susquehanna River," on the famed Susquehanna Trail, midway between Buffalo, New York, and Washington, D. C. Williamsport is famed for its picturesque scenery, its beautiful homes, and the culture and kindness of its people. The Pennsylvania and the Reading Railroads, with their fast trains, and the Lakes-to-Sea and the Greyhound Buses put it within two hours' reach of Harrisburg, four and a half hours of Philadelphia, and six hours of Pittsburgh.

History

Williamsport Dickinson Seminary was founded in 1848 by a group of men of Williamsport under the leadership of Rev. Benjamin H. Crever, who, hearing that the old Williamsport Academy was about to be discontinued, proposed to accept the school and conduct it as a Methodist educational institution. Their offer was accepted and, completely reorganized, with a new president and faculty, it opened September, 1848, as Dickinson Seminary, under the patronage of the old Baltimore Conference. It was acquired in 1869 and is still owned by the Preachers' Aid Society of the Central Pennsylvania Conference of the Methodist Church, and is regularly chartered under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania. It is not a money-making institution. All of its earnings as well as the generous gifts of its friends have been spent for maintenance and improvements.

During a large part of its history its curriculum covered the work now included in a high school course and at the same time included about two years of college work. By its charter it is empowered to grant degrees, which authority was for a time exercised. In 1912 it began to confine itself to the college preparatory field and continued in that field till 1929. After considering both the opportunity and the need of doing more advanced work, the Board of Directors at their meeting in October, 1928, voted to continue the college preparatory and general academic work, and to add two years of college work, paralleling the freshman and sophomore years in a liberal arts college. These junior college courses are outlined herein and may be found on later pages of this catalogue.

Grounds and Buildings

The campus is located near the center of the city on a slight eminence, which causes the school to be affectionately referred to as "the School upon the Hilltop." Stately elms, maples, and trees of other variety add beauty and dignity to the campus and form an attractive setting for the imposing buildings. To the south and across the Susquehanna, within twenty minutes' walk, is the beautiful Bald Eagle Range of the Allegheny Mountains, affording a view of perennial charm. To the north are the Grampian Hills. In fact Williamsport, "beautiful for location," is seldom surpassed or equaled in its wealth of beautiful scenery.

On the campus stand the buildings conveniently grouped. They are of brick and steel construction, heated by steam from a central plant, lighted by electricity and supplied throughout with hot and cold water and all modern conveniences. The rooms are large, airy and well lighted.

The Main Building is an imposing structure of brick and occupies the central part of the campus. In this building are the administrative offices, class rooms, and dormitories. There are hardwood floors throughout.

Bradley Hall was erected in 1895 of red brick and is modern in construction. It furnishes dormitory facilities for members of the faculty and the girls of the Preparatory Department. The library and the dramatic studio are here.

The Service Building is also of red pressed brick and is a modern fireproof building. The basement and the first floor house the heating plant and the laundry. The second and third floors contain dormitories and faculty apartments.

The Gymnasium

Williamsport Dickinson is fortunate in having a splendid new Gymnasium, dedicated November 8, 1924, which is a popular center of physical, social, and cultural activities. The building is 110 ft. by 88 ft. 6 in., beautifully designed and of semi-fireproof construction.

The basement includes a modern swimming pool 20x60 ft., equipped with a sterilization and filtration plant. The pool is constructed of tile and is amply lighted, with large sash to the open air making a sunlit pool at nearly all hours of the day.

There are also two bowling alleys of latest design and separate private rooms and showers for both home and visiting teams. Provision for private dressing rooms and shower rooms for girls and women is made.

The gymnasium floor proper is 90x65 ft. with a stage at the easterly end so that the main floor can readily be converted into an auditorium if need be, suitable for recitals and even more pretentious productions. In every way the building is a center of athletic, social, and cultural activities.

The Clarke Memorial

This new chapel and dining hall, which has been made possible by the bequest of Miss Martha B. Clarke of the Class of 1862 as a memorial to her brothers and herself, is designed in the Colonial Style, and is of fireproof construction. With proper attention having been given to acoustics, the chapel proper provides facilities for devotional services, assemblies, dramatics, concerts, and lectures. It is planned, with the balcony, to seat six hundred.

The dining hall, on the first floor, is arranged with separate entrances and with coat rooms and wash rooms for girls and boys. It opens on a terrace overlooking the campus and athletic field.

Effort has been made to produce a comfortable, home-like room. Either table service or cafeteria service is available.

Modern methods of heating and air-conditioning are used, and careful attention is given to illumination and to design of lighting fixtures.

The erection of this building fits into the plan of an attractive quadrangle, and other improvements extend the open campus to Washington Boulevard.

Buildings on the extreme northern portion of the campus on Washington Boulevard, facing the campus, provide a modern home for the President and a well equipped Fine Arts Building for music and art.

Aim

The purpose of Williamsport Dickinson is to prepare students for their life work in a homelike religious atmosphere at a minimum cost. In its Preparatory Department it fits its students for any college or technical school. For those who do not plan to go to college it offers exceptionally strong courses leading to appropriate diplomas. In the Junior College Department it aims to give two years of college work under the most favorable conditions, especially appealing to those who graduate from high school at an early age and who would like to take the first two years of college work under conditions affording more intimate personal contacts with the teachers and assuring personal interest and helpful guidance. It offers a large amount of college work in the form of electives to those whose college career will likely be confined to two years.

A Home School

Williamsport Dickinson recognizes the fact that it is more than a school. It accepts responsibility for the home life of its students as well. Every effort is put forth to make the Seminary as homelike as possible. Here lasting friendships are formed, and memories are stored up to which they may, in future years, look back with affection and pride.



*"If you played your part in the world of men,
The Critic will call it good."*

Cultural Influences

Williamsport Dickinson aims to develop in its students an easy familiarity with the best social forms and customs. Young men and women meet in the dining hall, at receptions, and other social functions. These contacts together with frequent talks by instructors do much to develop poise and social ease. Persons of prominence are brought to the school for talks and lectures, and excellent talent provides for recreation and entertainment. Courses of entertainment are provided by community organizations which bring the best artistic talent to the city. Students whose grades justify it are permitted and urged to take advantage of these opportunities.

Religious Influences

Williamsport Dickinson is a religious school. It is not sectarian. At least four religious denominations are represented on its Board of Directors. Every student is encouraged to be loyal to the church of his parents. The atmosphere of the school is positively religious. Every effort is made to induce students to enter upon the Christian life and be faithful thereto.

A systematic study of the Bible is required of students. Regular attendance is required at the daily chapel service. Students attend the Sunday morning service at one of the churches in the city. On Sunday evening all attend a Vesper Service held in the school chapel. There is a weekly Prayer Service in charge of the College Pastor, a member of the faculty, or a visiting speaker. There are chapters of Young Men's and Young Women's Christian Associations that do active work in promoting the religious life of the school.

The John Wesley Club is composed of students preparing for the ministry or other forms of religious work. Through regular meetings and deputation teams they gain valuable training and experience in religious work.

Through the generosity of the late Honorable M. B. Rich, for eighteen years President of the Board of Directors, a Department of Religion has been established in the school, and the professor in charge of this department is also COLLEGE PASTOR and gives a

large portion of his time in promoting a helpful religious atmosphere in the school and in personal interviews with students on matters of vital interest to them.

Government

It is aimed to develop in each student a sense of loyalty to the School and a sense of fitness in his actions through the appeals of ideals and examples. Offenses are dealt with by the withdrawal of certain student privileges; while good work in class room and good conduct in school life are rewarded by special privileges granted only upon the attainment of certain levels of scholarship and deportment.

Certain phases of the discipline in the dormitory lives of the students are supervised and regulated by two student government organizations, one chosen by the boys and one chosen by the girls. The officials of these groups are elected at frequent intervals. Thus the students are presented the opportunity of learning how to be governed, through accepting temporarily the responsibility of governing others.

It is understood that students entering Williamsport Dickinson do so with the intention of making an honest effort to do satisfactory work in every respect. Where a student is not able to conform to the school program, the parents or guardians are asked to withdraw the student from the school.

Coeducation

Coeducation, properly administered, is both highly satisfactory and desirable. In a coeducational school where boys and girls associate under proper conditions and supervision their influences are mutually helpful. Boys become more refined and careful of their appearance and conduct. Girls learn to appreciate the sterling qualities of purposeful boys when they are permitted to associate and compete with them in the activities of school life.

The apartments of the girls are entirely separate from those of the boys. Proper supervision of the girls and boys is maintained at all times.

Faculty

The Faculty is composed of thoroughly trained, carefully selected Christian men and women. The two ideals they hold before themselves are scholarship and character. They live with the students, room on the same halls, eat at the same tables, and strive in every way to win their confidence and friendship. Williamsport Dickinson aims to make the home and working conditions of the members of the faculty so pleasant they will be encouraged to do their very best work and look forward to years of pleasant and helpful service in the school. This policy has resulted in building up a faculty of which we are justly proud.

Athletics and Physical Training (Boys)

The object of this department is to promote the general health and the physical and intellectual efficiency of the students. Persistent effort is made to interest everybody in some form of indoor and outdoor sports. Intramural athletic games between groups of students not members of varsity teams encourage athletic activities on the part of all students. The athletic teams are carefully selected and systematically trained. They are sent into a game to win if they can, but more emphasis is placed upon playing a fair game than upon winning. Williamsport Dickinson is represented each year in interscholastic contests by football, basketball, baseball, and tennis teams. An excellent athletic field offers every facility for football, baseball, tennis, and other outdoor sports. During the winter months the tennis courts on the campus are flooded providing an opportunity for skating.

Athletics and Physical Training (Girls)

The aim of this work is the care and the development of the body by means of appropriate exercises. The results to be achieved are better health, good poise, and the overcoming of such physical defects as will yield to corrective exercises. A portion of the time each week is given to physical culture with the purpose that the body may become free and more graceful. Gymnasium work largely takes the

form of games in swimming, bowling, basketball, and other floor work, with attention to those needing special corrective exercises. Outdoor activities include archery, hockey, tennis, skating, hiking, and horseback riding.

The Dr. E. J. Gray Memorial Library

The library is playing an increasingly important part in any educational program today. Recognizing this, Williamsport Dickinson completely reorganized its library with the beginning of its Junior College program. Commodious, well lighted, and attractive quarters conveniently located in Bradley Hall were provided. The equipment is entirely new, including steel shelving, quartered oak tables and chairs, desks, filing cabinets, etc. The more than six thousand volumes in the old library were carefully assorted, retaining four thousand volumes, to which new volumes have been added bringing the total to about ten thousand. New volumes are added each year. The majority of the new volumes are directly related to the various departments of the Junior College. A very excellent list of reference works has been provided and an attractive group of books for general reading has been added in order to stimulate the interest of the students in books not directly related to their special interest.

The library is in charge of a full time professionally trained librarian and a full time experienced assistant librarian, together with student help as needed.

The James V. Brown Library is within two squares of the School. Its large collection of books as well as its courses of lectures and entertainments is freely open to all students of the college and the preparatory department.



*Entrance to Bradley Hall
Home of Dramatics and Library*

THE JUNIOR COLLEGE

The Junior College has become one of the most significant developments in the field of higher education. The high school graduate usually needs to make new social contacts, to learn to accept responsibility, and to form systematic habits of study and of living. The Junior College offers these advantages in connection with college studies so that the student's educational progress is not retarded while these important habits are being established.

The Junior College offers two types of courses: (1) those which are called terminal, that is, complete educational units in particular fields; and (2) those which cover the first two years of a four-year college for those who desire to complete their degree requirements later. Both types of courses meet the highest college standards and afford both pleasant and desirable college experience.

The development of the junior college is the result of an increasing demand for an individualized program in higher education, a program in which emphasis is placed on meeting the cultural and practical needs of the individual student. Instruction in small groups is offered in the place of mass education. At Williamsport Dickinson the student bridges the gap between high school and college by easy, natural stages, each young man and woman being given a chance for self examination and experiment before definitely deciding upon the courses which will lead to his or her chosen profession or vocation. As the enrollment is purposely kept at relatively low figures, the faculty is able to become personally acquainted with each individual. Class groups are therefore small and permit of constant discussion and participation by each student in class problems.

Experience has shown that many high school graduates are immature when they enter college, and fail to succeed because they are not able to cope with the freedom and responsibilities suddenly thrust upon them. The individualized program in practice at Williamsport Dickinson seeks to remedy this condition by personalized instruction

and intimate social contacts. The problems of the student become the very real problems of the instructor who with his personal acquaintance with the pupil can guide his energies in the direction best fitted to his aptitudes and talents. Many noteworthy successes result from what otherwise would be failure. Too large a percentage of students who enroll in a four-year college, do not, for various reasons, remain in college until graduation. It is better for these students to enter a Junior College and complete the course, receiving a diploma, than to have the feeling of having dropped from college at a time when the work was only partially completed. The small size of the student group is a spur to greater participation in both scholastic and extracurricular activities developing thereby the qualities of both character and leadership. Thus the Williamsport Dickinson Junior College offers a well rounded and comprehensive program that not only prepares the student for his profession or vocation but for life as well.

Recognition and Transfer Privileges

Williamsport Dickinson Junior College is a member of the American Association of Junior Colleges, is accredited by the University Senate of the Methodist Church, the Pennsylvania State Council of Education, and the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Graduates from the Junior College are accepted with advanced standing by the leading colleges and universities to which they apply for admission and usually make high scholastic records.

Individual cases naturally depend on the student's preparation, the calibre of his work and the course which he desires to pursue. Upon registering at Williamsport Dickinson the student should fully acquaint the Dean with his future plans so that credit requirements of the college to which he plans to go may be anticipated in advance.

Junior College Curricula

The Junior College offers the following courses leading to a diploma or a certificate:

I. ARTS AND SCIENCE.

This course comprises the first two years of a standard four-year course in a senior college leading to a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree.

II. GENERAL COURSE.

This course is intended for students who do not look forward to a four-year college course or to advanced study. It aims to provide the essential intellectual background of an educated person, and to lay the foundations upon which may be built a solid structure of broad knowledge and good citizenship.

III. COMMERCE AND FINANCE AND SECRETARIAL SCIENCE.

The Commerce and Finance Course offers the studies in the first two years of a four-year college course in Commerce and Finance, leading to a Bachelor of Science degree; and, as a terminal course, offers training in general business and in preparation for business executives. The Secretarial Science Course is intended to furnish a fundamental business education in preparation for positions as secretaries and business executives.

IV. ART.

These courses are intended for (1) those who desire to major in art in the Fine Arts College of a university; (2) those who desire to pursue advanced study in an Art School; (3) those who do not intend to pursue a professional art career, but who desire training in general art for its cultural and practical value.

V. MUSIC.

The Junior College offers a two-year course in music paralleling the first two years of courses in a conservatory.

Requirements for Admission

Fifteen units of high school work are required for admission to the Junior College. Graduates of accredited high schools are ac-

cepted on certificate. Students in the first three-fifths of their class are accepted without examination, others upon the basis of a satisfactory rating in an aptitude test. Listed below are the normal subjects required for entrance to the various courses:

	<i>Arts and Sciences</i>	<i>General</i>	<i>Secretarial Science and Commerce and Finance</i>
	<i>Units</i>	<i>Units</i>	<i>Units</i>
English	3	3	3
Foreign Language	**2	0	*0
History	1	1	1
Mathematics	2½	1	2
Science	1	1	1
Electives	5½	9	8
Total	15	15	15

* See page 19. If work done in this course is to be offered for advanced standing elsewhere 2 units of a foreign language must be offered for admission.

** In one language.

To be admitted to the Music or Art Courses a student must present a diploma from an approved secondary school.

Where the student wishes to pursue only special studies the above mentioned units are not applicable in detail.

In addition to the above scholastic requirements every candidate for admission must present a certificate of good moral character from some responsible person, a recommendation from his high school principal; and upon admission he must present a certificate of vaccination from his physician.



*Williamsport Public Library
Sited Near Campus and Available to Faculty and Students*

Requirements for Graduation in Various Curricula

Williamsport Dickinson does not award degrees. The Junior College diploma will be awarded upon completion of 60 semester hours of work in addition to the required work in Orientation, Bible, and Physical Education. The passing grade in the Junior College is 60% in each subject. However to be eligible for graduation a general average of 70% must be maintained.

Arts and Science

FRESHMAN YEAR		SOPHOMORE YEAR	
	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Credit</i>
English 101-102	6	English 201-202	6
‡Mathematics 101-102 or		*Foreign Language	6
Science 101-102	6 or 8	Electives	18
Foreign Language	6	Physical Education	2
History	6		
Orientation 101	1	Total	32
Bible	2		
Electives	6		
Physical Education	2		
Total	35 or 37		

‡ A second foreign language may be substituted for mathematics or science.

* Required in Sophomore year only if begun in college.

General

FRESHMAN YEAR		SOPHOMORE YEAR	
	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Credit</i>
English 101-102	6	English 201-202 or 209....	6 or 3
Orientation 101	1	Electives	24 or 27
Bible	2	Physical Education	2
Electives	24		
Physical Education	2	Total	32
Total	35		

Necessary credit hours in both above courses may be chosen from the following electives: Science, History, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, Economics, Public Speaking, Bible, Music, and Art.

Commerce and Finance

FRESHMAN YEAR		SOPHOMORE YEAR	
	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Credit</i>
English 101-102	6	English 201-202 or 209	6 or 8
Accounting 103-104	6	Electives (Money and Bank- ing, Marketing, Retail Salesmanship, History, Science, Language, Type- writing, Shorthand, Psy- chology, Sociology, Politi- cal Science, Mathematics) 24 or 27	
Business Law 203-204	6	Physical Education	2
Economics 101-102	6		
Orientation 101	1	Total	32
Bible	2		
Electives (History, Lan- guage, Science, Business Organization, Economic Geography, Typewriting, Shorthand)	6		
Physical Education	2		
Total	35		

Secretarial Science

FRESHMAN YEAR		SOPHOMORE YEAR	
	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Credit</i>
English 101-102	6	Business English 209	3
Shorthand 113-114	6	Shorthand 213-214	6
Typewriting 115-116	6	Typewriting 215-216	6
Accounting 103-104 or Book- keeping 13-14	6	Business Law 203-204	6
Economics 101-102	6	Penmanship 207-208	2
Orientation 101	1	Office Practice 205	3
Bible	2	Electives (Business Organ- ization, Economic Geogra- phy, Money and Banking, Marketing, Retail Sales- manship, Psychology)	6
Physical Education	2	Physical Education	2
Total	35	Total	34

Stenographic

This course offers in one year an intensive training in shorthand and typewriting and those allied subjects most frequently needed by a stenographer.

FIRST SEMESTER		SECOND SEMESTER	
	<i>Credit</i>		<i>Credit</i>
Business English 209	3	Office Practice 205	3
Shorthand 103-104	6	Shorthand 203-204	6
Typewriting 101-102	6	Typewriting 201-202	6
Bookkeeping 13 (Optional) 0 or 3		Bookkeeping 14 (Optional) 0 or 3	
Physical Education	1	Physical Education	1
Total	16 or 19	Total	16 or 19

Only one semester of Bookkeeping will be offered in this course after 1939-40.

Williamsport Dickinson reserves the right to cancel any course if registration for it does not justify continuance.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

JUNIOR COLLEGE

Biology

101-102. *General Biology*. An introduction to the principles of Biology, including the properties and activities of protoplasm, cell structure, the structure of some of the more important plants and animals, the synthesis of food and its utilization in the maintenance of life, the adjustment of the different parts of the organism to each other and of the organism to its environment, development, growth, reproduction, and the mechanism and laws of heredity. The principles developed in the classroom are illustrated in the laboratory through a study of different types of plants and animals. The viewpoint of the adaptation of structure to function is stressed and comparisons are made of the manner by which the same physiological activities are accomplished by different organisms, both simple and complex. Two hours of lecture and recitation and one three-hour laboratory period per week throughout the year.

Three hours of credit each semester.

103-104. *General Biology*. Identical with Biology 101-102 except that there are two three-hour laboratory periods per week instead of one.

Four hours of credit each semester.

Laboratory fee for this course \$3 extra per semester.

201. *Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy*. This course is offered for those students intending to do further work in Biology or Zoology, and those preparing for Medical School, Nursing, etc. Detailed dissections will be made of animals representing the more important vertebrate classes. Anatomy or structure, where possible, will be correlated with function and development. Two hours of lecture and recitation and one three-hour laboratory period a week. Prerequisite Biology 101-102 or the equivalent.

First semester. Three hours.

202. *Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy.* A continuation of Biology 201, but may be taken separately with the permission of the department. A detailed dissection of the cat will be made. Lectures and discussions will be concerned mainly with mammalian and human anatomy. One hour of lecture and five hours of laboratory a week.

Second semester. Three hours.

Chemistry

101. *General Chemistry.* An introductory course in general chemistry to develop the meaning of those terms and ideas essential to an understanding of the science. There is a careful study of the atomic, kinetic-molecular, and ionization theories, and their relation to chemical action. Some of the non-metallic elements and their compounds are discussed, giving opportunity for practical illustrations of the various laws and theories. Lecture and recitation, three hours a week; laboratory, four hours a week.

First semester. Four hours.

102. *General Chemistry.* A descriptive study of the preparation, properties, and uses of the important non-metallic elements not discussed during the first semester; a brief study of the most important metals, including metallurgical processes and main analytical reactions. Both metals and non-metals are discussed in relation to their atomic structures and the periodic classification of the elements. Lecture and recitation, three hours a week; laboratory, four hours a week.

Second semester. Four hours.

103. *Qualitative Analysis.* An elementary course in the theory and practice of qualitative analysis. May be taken in conjunction with Chemistry 102. One hour of lecture and two three-hour laboratory periods per week during the second semester.

Second semester. Three hours.

Commerce and Finance

101. *Principles of Economics.* This is a general course in Economic theory. Economic terminology, business organization, value, exchange, production, consumption, and similar subjects of theory will be emphasized. The fundamental relation of this subject to other sciences is shown.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *Economic Problems.* This is a continuation of the Principles of Economics but is concerned primarily with problems of distribution. Wages, profits, interest, rent tariff, social control of industry and kindred questions will be treated.

Second semester. Three hours.

103. *Accounting.* No previous knowledge of bookkeeping is required. The special object of the course is to serve those who will later enroll in more advanced accounting courses and who will therefore need in the first year a basis for specialization, and those who will study bookkeeping and accounting for only one year as part of a general training in business management. Other features of the course will be the development of the various statements, books of final and original entry of sole proprietorship and partnership business. Posting, closing ledgers, depreciation and reserves, the work sheet, controlling accounts will receive the required attention.

First semester. Three hours.

104. A continuation of Course 103.

Second semester. Three hours.

105. *Business Organization.* The purpose of the course is to give the student an understanding of what business is through the study of what business does; that is, to study the functions performed by the operating business unit common to all businesses and which directly affect the life work of every student.

First semester. Three hours.

106. *Economic Geography.* A knowledge of the poverty or plenitude of the resources of the various countries; the physiographic

conditions affecting industrial development; the elements of economic strength or weakness; economic interdependence; trade routes; description of industries.

Second semester. Three hours.

201. *Advanced Accounting.* This is a continuation of Elementary Accounting but will be confined to corporation accounting and accounts peculiar to it. A more advanced analysis of accounting reports and statements will be followed.

First semester. Three hours.

202. A continuation of Course 201.

Second semester. Three hours.

203. *Business Law.* A consideration of contracts, agency, partnership, and the law of corporations will constitute the basis for this course.

First semester. Three hours.

204. *Business Law.* This is a continuation of the first semester's work and will cover the law of negotiable instruments, the law of sales, the law of real and personal property, bailments, bankruptcy and guaranty and surety.

Second semester. Three hours.

205. *Money and Banking.* The evolution and development of monetary standards, American banking institutions, analysis of commercial bank operations, function of the Federal Reserve system and brief comparison of foreign banking systems. Prerequisite, Economics 101.

First semester. Three hours.

206. *Marketing.* A general course dealing with marketing mechanism and its functions, market prices, marketing costs, analysis of present tendencies in marketing and their motivating forces. Prerequisite, Economics 101.

Second semester. Three hours.

208. *Retail Salesmanship.* A study of the fundamental, psychological factors involved in retail sales. Problems affecting the

customer and the store are stressed. Some consideration is given to styling, decoration, window display and advertising.

Second semester. Three hours.

Secretarial Science

101-102. *Elementary Typewriting.* A systematic study of the technique of typewriting with no attempt at speed. The parts of the machine are studied and practice is given in copying matter and in the arrangement of business letters and papers. Class meets ten hours per week. (Stenographic Course).

First semester. Six hours.

115. *Elementary Typewriting.* A study of the fifty-two basic techniques of typewriting with emphasis on the correct execution of each. Drill on the most frequent letter and word combinations for both accuracy and speed. Class meets five times per week.

First semester. Three hours.

116. *Elementary Typewriting.* A continuation of Course 115.
Second semester. Three hours.

201-202. *Advanced Typewriting.* The work of this course includes speed practice, tabulating, mimeographing, operating the Ediphone, the preparation of manuscripts and legal documents, and an intensive study of the business letter. Class meets ten hours per week. (Stenographic Course).

Second semester. Six hours.

215. *Advanced Typewriting.* Practice on all kinds of letter and envelope forms, tabulation of figures and words, manuscript writing, legal documents, bills and invoices, and preparation of Mimeograph stencils and Ditto master sheets. Speed practice is emphasized and the final speed requirement is fifty net words a minute. Class meets five times per week.

First semester. Three hours.

216. *Advanced Typewriting.* A continuation of Course 215.
Second semester. Three hours.

103-104. *Elementary Shorthand.* A thorough study of the principles of Gregg Shorthand. Class meets ten hours per week. (Stenographic Course).

First semester. Six hours.

113. *Elementary Shorthand.* A study of the theory of Gregg Shorthand by the Functional Method. Class meets five times per week.

First semester. Three hours.

114. *Elementary Shorthand.* More advanced theory is taught and some attention is paid to transcription. Speed attained in writing is about seventy words a minute. Class meets five times per week.

Second semester. Three hours.

203-204. *Advanced Shorthand.* The aim of the course is the building up of a good shorthand vocabulary and the development of such speed in the taking of dictation and the preparation of type-written transcript as shall be consistent with the maintenance of accuracy. Class meets ten hours per week. (Stenographic Course).

Second semester. Six hours.

211. *Practical Shorthand.* A continuation and refinement of Courses 203-204. The course will include transcription and practical work with an aim towards the development of greater speed and accuracy. Class meets five hours per week.

First semester. Three hours.

212. A continuation of Course 211.

Second semester. Three hours.

213. *Advanced Shorthand.* Development of shorthand business vocabulary. Speed in both writing and transcription is stressed. Class meets five times per week.

First semester. Three hours.

214. *Advanced Shorthand.* The introduction of some abbreviating principles and vocabulary from Gregg's Congressional Reporting. Transcription final speed is forty-five words a minute, shorthand final speed is 125 words a minute. Class meets five times per week.

Second semester. Three hours.

13. *Secretarial Bookkeeping.* Designed to provide training for first-year college students who will be called upon to keep books for attorneys, doctors, and other professional people. The fundamental principles of accounting are developed and applied through the medium of practice sets. Emphasis is given to vocational rather than theoretical training.

First semester. Three hours.

14. *Secretarial Bookkeeping.* A continuation of Course 13.

Second semester. Three hours.

205. *Office Practice.* A study of the methods and problems in office organization and such matters as office furniture and special appliances, records and systems, incoming and outgoing mail, telephone, special reports, and general regulations. Two class hours and one two-hour laboratory period per week.

Second semester. Three hours.

207. *Penmanship.* The purpose of this course is the development of sound fundamental writing habits, the presentation of movement exercises, study in relating rhythmic drill and speed, the teaching of sentences and writing scales for measuring progress in penmanship. Attention is given to the psychology of skill in writing and the relation of form, movement, and speed.

First semester. One hour.

208. *Penmanship.* A continuation of Course 207.

Second semester. One hour.

English

101. *Composition*. Required of all freshmen. Exposition and argument. The aim is correct, intelligent expression. Constant practice in writing. Required conferences. Outside reading and reports.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *Composition*. Required of all freshmen. Continued practice in writing. Two of the following are studied: the informal essay, artistic description, narration. Class discussion of one long literary work. Outside reading and reports. Prerequisite, English 101.

Second semester. Three hours.

201. *Survey of English Literature*. The historical development of English literature as seen in its most important writers and their background. Forms and points of view. Lectures, discussion, reports. Required of sophomores.

First semester. Three hours.

202. A continuation of Course 201. Prerequisite, English 201.

Second semester. Three hours.

209. *Business English*. Presents the basic elements and fundamentals of English adapted to the usages of modern business, including the study of words, pronunciation, spelling, syllabication, and meaning. Attention also is given to punctuation, sentence structure and paragraphing. It applies the principles of business letter writing, including letters of inquiry, adjustment, collections, applications, orders. Textbook and laboratory exercises in the analysis and revision of letters, reports, and advertisements.

First semester. Three hours.

French

11. *French*. A rapid study of elementary French grammar, phonetics, conversation, and composition. Reading of easy short stories.

Class meets four times per week.

First semester. Four hours.

12. *French.* Continuation of French 11—same plan. Reading of one comedy and short stories. Prerequisite, French 11.

Second semester. Four hours.

101. *French.* Intermediate French aims to review thoroughly the fundamentals of grammar, idioms, and verbs by means of composition and conversation. Reading of contemporary plays.

Prerequisite: Two or more years of preparatory French.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *French.* Continuation of French 101. Alternative exercises in composition and conversation. Reading of contemporary plays.

Prerequisite: French 101 or its equivalent.

Second semester. Three hours.

201. *French.* Nineteenth Century Drama. Representative plays of this period read in class. Lectures on background of nineteenth century drama. Outside reading and written reports.

First semester. Three hours.

202. *French.* Continuation of French 201. Course conducted in French. Grammar review.

Second semester. Three hours.

German

The courses in German are designed with two main objectives: (1) To equip the student with a working knowledge of the language necessary to an understanding of German culture; and (2) to impart a knowledge of the development of German literature and to foster appreciation of its masterpieces.

Because of its literary importance and because of its value in research, German is rapidly regaining its former position among foreign languages. Students who anticipate taking up graduate study or who expect to pursue the study of medicine or of chemistry should

have a reading knowledge of the language. At least two years of college German is necessary for this purpose.

11. *Beginning German.* Study of the essentials of grammar. Short compositions and verb drills. Thorough study of declensions and word order. Class meets four times per week.

First semester. Four hours.

12. *Beginning German.* A continuation of the work of the first semester with increased emphasis on comprehensive reading of the language. Class meets four times per week.

Second semester. Four hours.

101. *Intermediate German.* Emphasis on correct pronunciation, syntax, and idioms. Reading of short stories and essays organized with the purpose of building up the student's vocabulary.

Prerequisite: Two or more years of preparatory German.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *Intermediate German.* Continuation of German 101. Practice in conversation and composition.

Prerequisite: German 101 or its equivalent.

Second semester. Three hours.

201. *German Literature.* Reading of selected works of Goethe and Schiller. Lectures and special reports.

Prerequisite: German 102 or its equivalent.

First semester. Three hours.

202. *German Literature.* Reading of selected works of the Romantic school. Special reports and lectures on German contribution to literature.

Prerequisite: German 201 or its equivalent.

Second semester. Three hours.

Greek

11. *Beginner's Greek.* Emphasis will be laid on forms, vocabulary, and the fundamental principles of Greek grammar. Selected readings covering a wide field introduce to the student significant features of Greek thought and culture.

First semester. Four hours.

12. *Beginner's Greek.* A continuation of Course 11.

Second semester. Four hours.

101. *Second Year Greek.* Selections from prose authors and from Homer will be read. Attention will be given to the literary value of the selections and to the various phases of the cultural background they reflect.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *Second Year Greek.* A continuation of Course 101.

Second semester. Three hours.

History

101. *History of Europe from 1500 to 1815.* A survey of the foundations of Modern Europe, the Renaissance, the Reformation, the period of absolutism, the French Revolution, and the Napoleonic era. Special attention is directed to (1) historical geography, (2) proper methods of historical study, (3) the great lines and causal relationship of the major historical events.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *1815 to the Present.* A study of the political and cultural developments in Europe since the Congress of Vienna. Special consideration is given to the causes of the World War.

Second semester. Three hours.

201. *United States History 1783-1865.* A study of the political, economic and social development of the United States from 1783 to the end of the Civil War. The making of our present Constitution,

the development of nationality, Jacksonian democracy, secession, and the war for the preservation of the Union.

First semester. Three hours.

202. *United States History Since 1865.* A study of the Reconstruction Period and the principal problems and movements and individuals in American history to the present time. Labor organizations, industrial corporations, financial reforms, educational problems and international relations are also studied.

Second semester. Three hours.

Latin

101. *Prose Literature.* Selections from the Roman Historians, Livy and Sallust; alternating with Pliny's Letters. Sight reading. Simple prose.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *Poetry.* Selections from important authors from the earliest to late times will be read. The course aims to develop a knowledge of the history and significance of Roman poetry and its relation to Roman life and thought.

Second semester. Three hours.

201. *Roman Thought and Private Life as Given in Cicero's De Amicitia and Letters.* Prose Composition.

First semester. Three hours.

202. *Poetry.* Selections from Ovid, with special attention to Roman mythology; alternating with Odes of Horace. Scansion.

Second semester. Three hours.

Mathematics

101. *College Algebra:* After a rapid review of quadratic equations this course deals with the binominal theorem, permutations and combinations, probability, series, determinants, and theory of equations.

Second semester. Three hours.

102. *Trigonometry*. An introductory course in plane trigonometry dealing with the use of logarithms in the solution of plane triangles, together with the trigonometric functions of any angle and the fundamental identities connecting its functions.

First semester. Three hours.

103. *Mathematics of Investment*. Explanation of the mathematics involved in computation of interest, annuities, amortization, bonds, sinking funds, and insurance. Prerequisite, Intermediate Algebra.

First semester. Three hours.

104. A continuation of Course 103.

Second semester. Three hours.

105. *Plane and Spherical Trigonometry*. The course deals with the solution of right and oblique plane triangles, properties of angles, De Moivre's Theorem, hyperbolic functions, solution of right and oblique spherical triangles.

Discontinued.

Second semester. Four hours.

106. *Spherical Trigonometry*. Solution of right and oblique spherical triangles, and applications. Prerequisite, Mathematics 102.

Second semester. One hour.

201. *Analytic Geometry*. A study of the graphs of various equations, curves resulting from simple locus conditions, with stress on the loci of the second degree; polar coordinates, etc.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 101-102.

First semester. Three hours.

202. *Differential Calculus*. Usual course including the elements of differentiation and integration, maxima and minima, curve tracing, areas, lengths, etc.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 201.

Second semester. Three hours.

Drawing

101. *Engineering Drawing*. Lettering; Applied Geometry; Theory of Projection Drawing; Orthographic, Oblique, Cabinet, and Perspective Drawing; Pictorial Representation; Developments and Intersections; Dimensioning; Working Drawings; and Elements of Architectural Drawing. Training in the use and care of mechanical instruments forms an important part of the course.

Three two-hour periods per week.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *Engineering Drawing*. A continuation of Course 101.

Second semester. Three hours.

104. *Descriptive Geometry*. The theory of projection drawing and its application in solving engineering problems by projection or revolution of points, lines, planes, and solids. Prerequisite, Engineering Drawing 101. Three two-hour periods per week.

Second semester. Three hours.

Orientation

101. A course dealing with problems of college life and the proper adjustment to the same. Organization of time and efficient methods of study are emphasized. Such matters as mental fitness, taking of notes, use of library and laboratory, preparing papers, taking tests, and general factors in class room aptitude are considered.

First semester. One hour.

Political Science

101. *American Federal Government*. Principles and problems of government as an institution, with particular consideration of the structure and policies of our Federal Government in its relation to our social and economic systems. The steady increase in govern-

ment duties and powers is examined and proposed reorganization of legislative and administrative departments is discussed.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *American State and Local Government.* The place of the State in our governmental system, with its responsibility for protection and regulation of business, public health, charities, labor, education, and personal rights. Political parties and the civil service are examined with consideration of reforms including proportional representation, direct legislation, short ballot, and the implementing of public opinion. County and city government are studied. Direct study and observation of agencies of government through field trips and conferences with public officials.

Second semester. Three hours.

Public Speaking

101. *Public Speaking.* The basic principles of speech: Subjects treated include voice and diction, pronunciation, and enunciation, vocabulary building, and posture. Theory and practice of group discussion in speech training; special functions of the informal discussion, the forum and the panel; duties of the chairman; practice in speaking and presiding.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *Public Speaking.* Special emphasis is given to the oral interpretation of literature; analysis from both intellectual and emotional viewpoints; preparation and delivery of speeches; continued work in the field of debate and argumentation; theory and practice of radio broadcasting; class practice with audition system.

Second semester. Three hours.

Psychology

101. *General Psychology.* A course in general psychology including a brief study of the nervous system, sensory processes, emotion, ideation. The course is built up on the dynamic hypothesis and

the physiological drives as motives in behavior. Textbook, lectures, special readings, and experiments.

First semester. Three hours.

104. *Elementary Social Psychology*. The behavior of the individual with reference to the group. Social factors in personality, such as imitation, suggestion, attitudes, ideals, etc. Reciprocal effect of group behavior on the individual. Prerequisite: Psychology 101.

Second semester. Three hours.

Department of Religion*

Two hours of Bible are required of all students in their first year. Optional with non-Protestants.

12. *An Introduction to Religion and Biblical Literature*. The nature and value of religion in human experience are briefly surveyed and consideration is given to the great living religions of the world. The chief emphasis of the course is on the progressive revelation of God in the pages of the Bible. Selected portions of its more important books are studied. Discussion of literary, historical, and ethical values supplement the religious interest. Introductory in character, the course should lead to desire for further study, but should be of present help in religious experience.

Second semester. Two hours.

101. *The Life and Teachings of Jesus*. The life and teachings of Jesus are studied with the Synoptic Gospels as a basis. A comparison with the Johannine presentation is then made. Distinctive features of the respective Gospels' portraits of Jesus are continually pointed out. Emphasis is also placed on the significance for the present day of the material studied.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *The Literature of the New Testament*. A general introduction to the Literature of the New Testament. The various books

* See page 13.

will be studied with reference to their background, authorship, date, and general teaching. General critical questions and those peculiar to each book will be considered.

First semester. Three hours.

Not offered 1940-41.

103. *The Literature of the Old Testament.* A general introduction to the more important books of the Old Testament. Questions as to the nature, authorship, and general teaching of these books will be discussed. Special attention will be directed to those features which aid in the preparation for teachings of Christianity.

Second semester. Three hours.

121. *The Religions of Mankind.* A comparative study of the religious beliefs and practices of mankind as they are represented in the living religions of today. An attempt will be made to discover the universal aspects of religion as well as those which are peculiar to the religions studied.

First semester. Three hours.

122. *Contemporary Religion in America.* A study of the religious life of today in the United States with principal reference to the Protestant churches but including the Roman Catholic Church and Judaism. A brief survey of the origin and development of leading denominations, including their respective European antecedents, will be followed by the study of their current contribution to our social situation and to religious thought. Representatives of the religious groups studied will be invited to present their respective viewpoints.

Second semester. Three hours.

Sociology

101. *An Introduction.* The course is designed to give a general approach to the study of society; its beginning, development and organization, with consideration of major present day problems. Textbook and assigned reading.

First semester. Three hours.

102. A continuation of Course 101.

Second semester. Three hours.

Spanish

The more important benefits in the study of Spanish are these: direct communication with Spanish-speaking peoples, pleasure reading for wholesome leisure, aid in commerce and business, improvement of mental discipline and culture, aid in research, promotion of peace and good-will, better understanding of English, and a necessary preparation for radio announcing.

Dr. L. S. Rowe, Director of the Pan-American Union, says in part: "In reality the study of Spanish is essential to the further development of true Pan-Americanism. Without it, we cannot hope to proceed very far in the path of mutual understanding between the nations of America which is so essential to the peace and prosperity of this continent."

Two years of Spanish is recommended for all students majoring in a commerce course.

11. *Spanish*. This course presents the essentials of Spanish grammar, including idioms and irregular verbs. Class meets four hours per week.

First semester. Four hours.

12. *Spanish*. A continuation of Spanish 11 with the completion of a good Spanish reader. Conversation in Spanish during the course.

Second semester. Four hours.

101. *Spanish*. Intermediate Spanish. Review of grammar, idioms, and irregular verbs. Composition and conversation. One modern short story.

Prerequisite: Two or more years of preparatory Spanish.

First semester. Three hours.

102. *Spanish*. Continuation of Spanish 101. Representative works from Palacio Valdes, Alarcon, and Martinez Sierra. Advanced composition at intervals, treating the more difficult grammatical problems.

Prerequisite: Spanish 101 or its equivalent.

Second semester. Three hours.

Art

A Junior College diploma will be awarded to students who satisfactorily complete two years of art work plus English, Bible, and Physical Education in the freshman year; History and Appreciation of Art, an academic elective, and Physical Education in the sophomore year.

The aim of the art course is to give the student thorough training in artistic creation; to guide in developing taste and power of discrimination in general aesthetic appreciation; to give preparation for entrance into various fields of professional art work; to give practical training which may be put to immediate or future use in the business world; and to create a desire for research in the great art periods of the past. Care is taken not to interfere with individuality but to develop the student's own latent abilities.

A well-balanced and practical art course is provided by dividing the time devoted to art subjects as follows: Sixty per cent to drawing, twenty per cent to design, and twenty per cent to color. This work is taught through different subjects, which naturally somewhat overlap.

Drawing is taught through anatomy, cast, costume life, still life, perspective, and composition.

Design is taught through block printing, costume design, plant analysis, pen and ink, textile design, poster design, and interior decoration.

Color is taught through portrait, posters, textiles, interiors, oils, water colors, pastels, and plant analysis.

A course in the *History and Appreciation of Art* (Art 11-12) is given one hour weekly throughout the year with one hour of credit each semester. It involves a study and analysis of the architecture, sculpture, painting, and minor arts produced from prehistoric times to the present day.

The work of the year must be left for exhibition during commencement.

While encouragement is given to the development of individual aptitudes, the first year's art work for all students is practically the same and is as follows:

First Year

Prerequisite Course

First year subjects required of all students working toward a diploma:

Drawing from cast and costume life, painting in water colors from still life and flowers, fundamental principles of design as related to decorative and commercial art, lettering, free-hand perspective and theory and practice of color harmony. If there is a demand, work will be offered in clay modeling and leather tooling. Students with a taste for art not yet sufficiently defined to justify the choice of a profession will find this a suitable foundation for later specialization.

Second Year

In the second year, students will specialize in one of the following courses: Illustration, Commercial Art, Costume Design, or Interior Decoration.

Illustration

Advanced painting in oils and water colors from landscape and from life. Original illustrations from given subjects submitted weekly. History and Appreciation of Art—illustrated lectures.

Commercial Art

Advanced drawing, color harmony, design involving original studies in space and line arrangement, pencil, ink, and color renderings. Principles of advertising are studied, also cover and poster designs, book plates, decorative page arrangements and study of reproduction processes. History and Appreciation of Art.

Costume Design

Advanced studies in color harmony, nature study and its adaptation to design. History of costume—its value and adaptation, designing of costumes and accessories, block printing, rendering of costumed models in various mediums. History and Appreciation of Art.

Interior Decoration

Elements of color and design, historic ornament, water color rendering, history of period furniture and architecture, design and rendering of interiors, mechanical drawing. History and Appreciation of Art.

Note: Students expecting to study architecture will be given valuable preparation by this course.

Music

The highest standard of musical excellence and artistic worth is maintained in every branch of the musical work at Williamsport Dickinson. Special attention is called to the advantages attendant upon pursuing a course of study in a regular and fully equipped school of music. Private and public recitals are frequently held, in which the students take part. Instrumental and vocal ensemble work also has a definite place in the curriculum.

Full and complete courses are offered in Piano, Voice, Violin, Ear Training, Harmony, History and Appreciation of Music, Theory, and Ensemble. All certificate and diploma students are required to do a certain amount of public recital work, and all other students are required to appear in private or public recitals at the discretion of the Director. The length of time necessary to complete any one course depends altogether on the ability and application of the student. All students in the Preparatory Music Course must give a group of at least three compositions in public in their senior year, and all students in the College Music Course must give a graduating recital in their final year of work.

Two distinct courses are offered in music: (1) the Preparatory Music Course, which is a four-year course, designed to be conveniently taken along with the College Preparatory Course, or the General Academic Course, (see page 58); (2) the College Music Course, which combines in an excellent manner a detailed music course and a considerable amount of work in the Junior College.

The College Music Course is a two-year course, and is open only to those students who present the same entrance qualifications as those who enter the regular Junior College work, namely, a high school diploma. In addition, it is understood that the student shall present musical qualifications equivalent to the Preparatory Music Course as outlined in this catalogue (page 58) with the exception of the theoretical work. A diploma in College Music is granted to a student who successfully completes the required work in the College Music Course as outlined in the catalogue on subsequent pages.

The Music Department maintains a Choral Club, a Chapel Choir, an Orchestra, a Band, and a String Ensemble. All Williamsport Dickinson students are eligible to these organizations.

The College Music Course

First Year		<i>Hrs. a Week</i>	<i>Credit Hrs.</i>
<i>Applied Music</i> (Piano, Violin, Voice)		1	6
<i>Introductory Theory</i> 101 (first semester)		2	1
<i>Ensemble</i> 112 (second semester) (Choral Club, Orchestra, Piano, String Trio, Violin)		1	1
<i>Ear Training</i> 103-104		3	6
<i>Harmony</i> 105-106		2	4
<i>Keyboard Harmony</i> 107-108		1	2
<i>English</i>		3	6
<i>Elective</i> (Preferably Psychology or a Modern Language)....		3	6
<i>Bible</i>		2	2
<i>Physical Education</i>		2	2
Total			36
Second Year			
<i>Applied Music</i> (Piano, Violin, Voice)		1	6
<i>Ear Training</i> 203-204		3	4
<i>Harmony</i> 205-206		2	4
<i>Music History</i> 207-208		1	2
<i>Appreciation and Analysis</i> 209-210		1	2
<i>Ensemble</i> 211-212		1	2
<i>English</i>		3	6
<i>Elective</i>		3	6
<i>Physical Education</i>		2	2
Total			34

Required Work in Piano

First Year

Scales: Majors and harmonic minors in thirds, sixths and tenths.

Arpeggios: The Mason Form.

Studies: Czerny, Heller, Philipp, Hutcheson, Bach—3-part Inventions.

Pieces: Selected from standard composers. Intermediate sonatas.

Second Year

Scales: All majors and harmonic minors in combination forms: double thirds.

Arpeggios: Combination forms—tenths, sixths, etc.

Studies: Czerny, Cramer, Clementi, Tausig, Pischna.

Pieces: The standard composers, including sonatas and easy concertos.

Required Work in Voice

First Year

Scales: The Chromatic Scale.

Arpeggios: Dominant seventh to octave, tenth and twelfth.

Studies: Vaccai Practical Method.

Songs: Arias and songs by the best composers.

Second Year

Scales: Advanced study of scales in all forms.

Arpeggios: Thorough study in all forms.

Studies: Spicker; Masterpieces of Vocalization.

Songs: Advanced study of repertoire, including opera and oratorio.

Required Work in Violin

First Year

Scales: Majors and melodic minors, three octaves; harmonic minors, two octaves. Thirds, sixths, octaves.

Arpeggios: Majors and minors in 3 octaves.

Studies: Kreutzer, Fiorello, Sercik, Gruenberg.

Pieces: Suitable pieces in intermediate grades.

Second Year

Scales: General scale study continued.

Arpeggios: Further detailed study of arpeggios.

Studies: Kreutzer, Fiorello, Rode.

Pieces: Suitable pieces for recital purposes. The study of the classic sonatas, and concertos.

Theoretical Courses

101. *Introductory Theory.* The study of the first essentials in music, scale building, intervals, triads, rhythms, ear training, musical terms, simple analysis, melody writing, appreciation. Two hours per week.

First semester. One hour.

103-104. *Ear Training.*

Sight Singing. The singing of rhythms, chords, sequences, and melodies. One hour per week.

Melodic Dictation. This course is devoted to writing sequences and melodies, which have been dictated at the piano and sung with a neutral syllable. Metric dictation is given much consideration throughout this course and the development of a strong rhythmic sense is regarded as equally important with the hearing of the tones played or sung. One hour per week.

Harmonic Dictation. The dictation of chords and intervals to parallel the work of Harmony 105-106. One hour per week.

First and second semesters. Three hours each semester.

105-106. *Harmony.* Chords, their construction, relations, and progressions. The harmonization of melodies and basses with triads and dominant seventh chords. Two hours per week.

First and second semesters. Two hours each semester.

107-108. *Keyboard Harmony.* The practical application of the principles of chord formation and of harmonic progressions at the keyboard. One hour per week.

First and second semesters. One hour each semester.

112. *Ensemble.* The study and performance of compositions written in the various instrumental and vocal forms. Music majors

may receive credit in one of the following, not to exceed one hour's credit per semester:

Choral Club—Required of voice majors.

Orchestra or String Trio—Required of violin majors.

Piano Ensemble, Trios, and Accompanying—Required of piano majors.

Second semester. One hour.

203-204. *Ear Training*. A continuation of courses 103-104, including Sight Singing, Melodic Dictation, and Harmonic Dictation. Three hours per week.

First and second semesters. Two hours each semester.

205-206. *Harmony*. A continuation of Course 105-106. The further study of chords, including modulation and altered chords. Two hours each week.

First and second semesters. Two hours each semester.

207-208. *Music History*. A course surveying the whole field of the history of music with a background of general history and the interrelation of the other arts. One hour each week.

First and second semesters. One hour each semester.

209-210. *Appreciation and Analysis*. A study, for the purpose of constructive listening, of representative masterpieces from musical literature. One hour per week.

First and second semesters. One hour each semester.

211-212. *Ensemble*. A continuation of Ensemble 112 with more advanced work.

First and second semesters. One hour each semester.

11-12. *Music Appreciation*. A general survey of music literature designed for students not majoring in music. The aim of this course is to increase the enjoyment of music rather than to build up a body of facts concerning it. One hour per week.

First and second semesters. One hour each semester.

COLLEGE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT

Admission

Students may be enrolled in the Preparatory Department at any time and will be placed in those classes to which their previous academic record justifies admission.

Courses of Study

The Diploma of the Seminary will be awarded to the student who completes any one of the following courses: College Preparatory, General Academic, Piano, Voice, Violin, or Art.

Students completing a course in one of the special departments but without the necessary academic requirements will be awarded a certificate instead of a diploma.

The College Preparatory course offered by the Seminary covers the needs of those preparing for college and technical school.

The minimum requirement for graduation in the College Preparatory course consists of fifteen and one-half units, three of which must be in English, and two and one-half of which must be in Mathematics, American History and Government, one unit of Science, not less than two units each of two Foreign Languages or four of one Foreign Language and one-half unit in Bible must be included in the fifteen and one-half units.

The General Academic course is not intended necessarily to prepare for college. The minimum requirement for graduation in this course consists of seventeen units, four of which must be in English, two in Foreign Language, one in American History and Government, one in Science, one in Algebra, one in Geometry, and one-half unit in Bible.

A student in any course must have to his credit one semester of Bible, four periods per week. He must also have one year of Physical Training for each year spent in Williamsport Dickinson.

A unit represents one year of work, thirty-six weeks, five fifty-minute periods per week, except in the case of English and First and Second-year Algebra, in which cases only three-fourths of one unit is allowed for one year of work.

Wherever elective subjects are listed in any course, it is the aim of the faculty to schedule a student in the way which will best train him or her for the particular college course or vocation to be pursued.

Emphasis will be laid upon thoroughness of work. The faculty reserves the right to limit the number of studies which any pupil will be allowed to carry.

Students who do not intend to pursue one of the regular courses, with the consent of their parents and the approval of the faculty, may elect such studies as they desire.

At least two years of any language elected in any course will be required for graduation.

For more detailed information, see Courses of Instruction.

Certificates, with recommendation for admission to college, will be granted in any subject only to students who make a grade of at least 80%.

Our certificates are accepted by all colleges accepting certificates. A number of colleges are now admitting by certificates only those who rank in a certain section of their class, usually the first half.

FRESHMAN YEAR

COLLEGE PREPARATORY			GENERAL ACADEMIC		
	English I	5 ¾		English I	5 1
	Algebra I	5 ¾		Algebra I	5 1
† {	Ancient History	5 1		Ancient History	5 1
	Biology	6 1		Biology	6 1
	Latin I	5 1		Physical Training	2
	Physical Training	2			
		3½			4

SOPHOMORE YEAR

	English II	5 ¾		English II	5 1
	Plane Geometry	5 1		Plane Geometry	5 1
	Med. & Mod. History	5 1		Med. & Mod. History	5
	Latin II	5 1	† {	Latin I	5 2
	Physical Training	2		French I	5
		3¾		Physical Training	2
					4

JUNIOR YEAR

	English III	5 ¾		English III	5 1
	Algebra II	5 ¾		Algebra II	5
	Public Speaking	4		Public Speaking	4
* {	Latin III	5	* {	Latin II	5 3
	French I	5 3		French II	5
	Spanish I	5		Spanish I	5
	Physics	6	**	Bible	4
**	Bible	4		Physical Training	2
	Physical Training	2			
		4½			4

SENIOR YEAR

	English IV	5 ¾		English IV	5 1
	Ameri. His. and Gov- ernment	4 1		Amer. His. and Gov- ernment	4 1
	Chemistry	6		Chemistry	6
† {	Spanish II	5	* {	Spanish II	5 3
	Latin IV	5 2		Typewriting	5
	French II	5		Other Electives	
	Sol. Geom. and Trig.	5	**	Bible	4
**	Bible	4		Physical Training	2
	Physical Training	2			
		3¾			5
		15½			17

† Elect one from the group indicated.

‡ Elect two from the group indicated.

* Elect three from the group indicated.

** Bible, four times per week, one semester of one year, is required and one-half credit is allowed in any course.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

COLLEGE PREPARATORY

Bible

The material of the Old and New Testaments is presented in story form. The aim is to teach the content of the Bible rather than to treat it critically. However, evidences of growth in religious thought will be pointed out. Memory passages, maps, and reports on special topics are required. One semester required for graduation. Optional for non-Protestants.

Classical Languages

The practical value of a study of the classics has often been questioned, but nothing has ever been found to take their place. The classics are still retained in the best courses of the best schools, and are pre-eminently adapted to bring the student to an acquaintance with the sources of inspiration of all the literature of succeeding periods.

Latin

First Year: Careful study of simple Latin forms and constructions. Sight and prepared translation of connected Latin sentences. Prose composition. Vocabulary building. Study of simple English derivatives. Frequent reviews to fix the work.

Second Year: Thorough and systematic review of First Year forms and constructions. Continued study of more difficult inflections and principles of syntax. The readings are confined to easy stories, Roman history and biographies, the first semester, and to selections from Caesar, the second semester. Study of English derivatives continued. Prose composition.

Third Year: Review of grammar of the First and Second Years. The readings are limited mainly to the select orations and letters of Cicero. Attention is directed to the style, personality, and influence of the author, and such phases of Roman life are studied as will lead to a better understanding of the Latin read. Prose composition.

Fourth Year: Review of grammar of the previous years. The readings are confined to selections from Ovid and Vergil's Aeneid. Scansion is emphasized. Assigned readings in mythology. Continued study of such phases of Roman life as will help the student better to understand the text read.

English

The purpose of the work in English is to develop, as far as possible, in every student, the ability to speak and write correctly. Representative classics of England and America are studied, along with the history of the literatures of the two countries. The schedule of English classics for college entrance requirements is followed throughout the four years. An attempt is constantly made to instill a "feeling for language," and to inculcate some conception of style, and toward the end of the course interpretative criticism on the part of the students themselves is striven for.

The four books of the "Literature and Life" series, by Greenlaw and others, are used throughout the course—one each year. Besides the classics from "Literature and Life" listed below for intensive study during the four years, all the introductions to the various chapters in the "Literature and Life" books, as well as practically all of the stories, essays, poems, etc., therein, are carefully read. The chapter introductions to Books II and IV comprise brief, but comprehensive, histories of American and English Literatures respectively, and are stressed.

Two pieces of written work are required of each student each week. Oral themes are required also from time to time. Each student, in addition to his regular class work, must read and report on four books each year. These books are selected with the approval, or on the recommendation of the teacher.

First Year: The work of the first year includes a thorough study of the functions of words, the sentence, and the paragraph. Attention is also given to oral expression as a basis for composition writing. For first practice frequent short themes are assigned.

Classics for Intensive Study: Coleridge, The Rime of the Ancient Mariner; Homer, The Odyssey, Books VI-VIII, Bryant's

Translation; Lowell, *The Vision of Sir Launfal*; Scott, *The Lady of the Lake*; Shakespeare, *Julius Caesar*; Stevenson, *Treasure Island*.

Second Year: This course includes continued study and review of vocabulary, punctuation, paragraph structure and introduction to the forms of discourse in themes; forms for social and business letters; practice in oral expression. Special credit is given for extra reading.

Classics for Intensive Study: Scott, *Quentin Durward* or *Ivanhoe*; Eliott, *Silas Marner*; selected stories from the works of Poe, Hawthorne, Hardy, Doyle, Kipling, and others; Stevenson, *Travels with a Donkey*; Burns, *Tam O'Shanter*; Keats, *The Eve of St. Agnes*; Byron, *The Prisoner of Chillon*; Arnold, *Sohrab and Rustum*; Tennyson, *Enoch Arden* and selections from *The Idylls of the King*; Shakespeare, *As You Like It*; Goldsmith, *She Stoops to Conquer*.

Third Year: This course includes a continued review of the elementary work of the first two years, mentioned above, with increased emphasis upon the rhetorical principles of unity, coherence, and emphasis in the paragraph and the longer theme. The student makes practical application of the principles in themes, which receive detailed criticism from the instructor. Special credit is given for extra reading.

An intensive study is made of Shakespeare's *Tempest*, Franklin's *Autobiography*, Melville's *Typee*, and selections from the following authors: Bryant, Poe, Emerson, Hawthorne, Thoreau, Longfellow, Whittier, Holmes, Lowell, Lanier, Whitman, Bret Harte, Mark Twain, Hamlin Garland, O. Henry, Morley, Frost.

Fourth Year: A special effort is made in the fourth year to prepare the student adequately for Freshman English in college. The course includes a thorough review of the principles of grammar, composition, and rhetoric. Verse is studied intensively, and other types are given adequate attention. English literature, with an excursion into American literature to study Emerson, is studied chronologically. Supplementary readings and reports are required.

Classics for Intensive Study: Chaucer, *The Prologue to the Canterbury Tales*; Everyman; Shakespeare, *Macbeth*; Bacon, *Essays Of Studies, Of Truth, Of Wisdom for a Man's Self*; Milton,

Lycidas; Papers from the Spectator; Gray, Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard; Goldsmith, The Deserted Village; Macaulay, The Life of Samuel Johnson; Arnold, Wordsworth; Emerson, Manners, Self Reliance; Rosetti, The Blessed Damozel; Tennyson, A Dream of Fair Women.

Fifth Year: This special course in English is designed primarily for high school graduates who desire a general review of the principles of grammar, composition, and rhetoric before beginning the study of English in college. Thorough drill is given, with special attention to the needs of the particular group.

History

Students are required to fill in outline maps, to take notes of class work and to prepare reports on subjects assigned for individual investigation. Collateral reading of not less than five hundred pages is required. Current topics are emphasized in connection with the history courses.

I. *Ancient History* begins with a brief introduction of the Eastern nations, which is followed by a thorough study of Greece and Rome, to about 800 A. D., with special reference to their institutions and permanent contributions to the modern world.

II. *Mediaeval and Modern History* includes a review of the later Roman Empire, the rise of the Christian Church, the later mediaeval institutions, the beginnings of the modern age, as well as giving suitable attention to the rise of the modern states, European expansion, the development of free institutions, economic progress and social change.

III. *American History* is treated in a topical manner, emphasizing the development of the principal movements and forces leading to contemporary problems. Historical events from the age of discovery to the present are analyzed in an effort to gain a better understanding of America today.

IV. *American Government* is offered the second semester only. In this course both the present structure of government and the problems of democracy are studied. The duties and responsibilities of intelligent citizenship are given special attention.

Mathematics

Algebra I. This course meets the requirements for elementary algebra according to College Board requirements, through quadratic equations solved by factoring.

Algebra II. A month is devoted to a thorough review of first year work. Intermediate work is completed through quadratics, the progressions, and the binominal theorem and logarithms, fully preparing the student for advanced work.

Plane Geometry. A complete working knowledge of the principles and methods of the subject is aimed at, together with a development of the ability to give clear and accurate expression to statements and reasons in demonstration. A large amount of independent exercise of the reasoning powers is required.

Solid Geometry. By emphasis on the effects of perspective, and by the use of models, the student is helped to a comprehension of figures and relations in three dimensions. The practical application to mensuration problems is a feature of the course.

Plane Trigonometry. This course involves the solution of plane triangles by means of logarithms and the functions of the angles. Identities, equations, circular measure, derivation of laws and formulae are among the topics discussed.

Mathematics Review. A course presenting a thorough review of the first two years of algebra together with plane geometry. It is intended for those students having credit in these subjects but who desire additional preparation for college mathematics.

French

Courses are offered in French which fully prepare for college entrance. The aim is to give at least the beginnings of a real insight into the language and literature. As far as possible the language studied is made the language of the class room. Daily exercises in grammar, translation, and composition.

First Year: Conversation. Pronunciation. Sight translation. Composition.

Second Year: Conversation. Dictation. Sight translation. Pronunciation. Composition.

Third Year: Advanced composition, free reproduction. Sight translation. One book to be read outside. Reading of French newspapers. The language of the classroom is French during the course.

Public Speaking

The department offers a regular one year's course in Public Speaking. Class instruction is given four periods per week and credit for this work is allowed in all regular courses.

Sciences

Biology. This one-year course aims to give the proper perspective to the student beginning the study of science. It seeks to approach the study of life, especially in its simpler forms, with the idea of opening before the student the door to a true realization of the meaning of physical life and to an appreciation of its problems.

Physics. One year is devoted to the study of Physics. The course includes four recitations and two hours of laboratory work per week. Forty experiments are performed, data recorded, and notes written up in the laboratory.

Chemistry. The subject of Chemistry is pursued throughout the year, the course consisting of four recitations and two hours of laboratory work each week. The course includes descriptive chemistry, and a thorough and systematic treatment of the science with considerable emphasis put on the chemistry of modern life. Forty experiments are completed and written up in the laboratory.

Spanish

Spanish is presented so as to give the student a good reading ability, an understanding of simple sentences in the spoken language, and an understanding of the habits and customs of the Span-

ish speaking peoples. The student also gets at least a general idea of the different types of literature in the various chapters outlining Hispanic literature.

First Year: Essentials of Spanish grammar, including a good basic vocabulary, drills on everyday idioms and expressions, easy readings, special verb studies.

Second Year: More rapid reading, review of grammar, dictations, and special exercises.

Previous to 1939, Spanish was given either eight or ten times per week. Thus First Year Spanish was completed during the first semester and Second Year Spanish was completed during the second semester. This practice has been discontinued for the above.

Art

A diploma in preparatory art will be awarded to students who satisfactorily complete two years of art work. Thirty class periods a week for two years are required to obtain a diploma. The subjects taught are the same as those given in the Junior College Art department (see pages 41-43), except that no work in the academic departments of the school is required.

The introductory work during the first year is practically the same for all students, although individual abilities and aptitudes are encouraged. (The prerequisite course is not required of those who wish special work not leading to a diploma). In the second year, the student may choose his own field of specialization from the following courses: Illustration, Commercial Art, Costume Design, Interior Decoration. For a description of the prerequisite and elective courses (see pages 41-43).

Expression

Private Lessons

Private lessons in oral expression are planned to meet the needs of the individual student. Special attention is given to problems of voice and diction, interpretation of dramatic selections and platform deportment in all its phases.

Music

A Diploma in Preparatory Music is granted to a student who completes the required work in the Preparatory Music Course as described below in the catalogue. The candidate must have completed our College Preparatory Course, or the General Academic Course, or its equivalent. Any candidate having completed the work in the Preparatory Music Course, but who does not have the equivalent of a high school diploma, will be granted a Certificate in Preparatory Music.

Any student, whether he takes up the study of theory or not, may take lessons in the practical subjects, Piano, Voice, and Violin, thereby getting the benefit of study with systematic supervision. Such students are not eligible, of course, to any diploma in music, but will be listed as "special students in music."

For additional preliminary statement see page 43.

Outline of the Preparatory Course in Music

First Year

Practical Music—1 lesson per week. (Piano, Voice, Violin). One hour practice per day.

Second Year

Practical Music—1 lesson per week. One hour practice per day.

Introductory Theory—1 one-hour class per week.

Third Year

Practical Music—2 lessons per week. One hour practice per day.

Ear Training I—1 one-hour class per week.

Fourth Year

Practical Music—2 lessons per week. One and one-half hours practice per day.

Harmony I—2 one-hour classes per week.

Piano Ensemble, Choral Club, Orchestra—One hour per week. (A choice of one, according to practical subject.)

Note: Any student in the College Preparatory Course, or similar academic courses, may easily carry the Preparatory Music Course along with his regular course. Arrangement should be made, however, to have a fairly light academic schedule in the senior year, in order to devote a little more time to the music work.

Required Work in Piano

Preparatory Course

First Year

Scales: All majors and harmonic minors, two octaves, parallel motion.

Arpeggios: All major and minor triads, two octaves, parallel motion.

Exercises: Exercises for principles of touch, tone, and action.

Studies: Selected from Czerny, Heller, Burgmuller, and others.

Pieces: Selected from Mozart, Mendelssohn, Grieg, Reinhold, etc.

Second Year

Scales: All majors and harmonic minor scales, four octaves, parallel motion.

Arpeggios: All major and minor triads, four octaves, parallel motion.

Studies: Selected from Czerny, Heller, Burgmuller, and others.

Pieces: Selected from the early and romantic masters.

Third Year

Scales: All majors, harmonic minors, and melodic minors; the whole-tone scale.

Arpeggios: Major and minor triads, the dominant seventh.

Studies: Czerny, Doring, Philipp, Bach.

Pieces: Selected from the classic, romantic, and modern masters. The study of Sonatinas.

Fourth Year

Scales: Contrary motion scales; parallel motion in dotted and triple rhythms; Chromatic Scales.

Arpeggios: The Diminished seventh; majors and minors contrary motion.

Studies: Czerny, Doring, Heller, Philipp, Bach—two part Inventions.

Pieces: Selected from the standard composers. Easy Sonatas.

Required Work in Voice

Preparatory Course

First Year

Scales: All majors, vocalized to the octave.

Exercises: Study of intervals; throat anatomy; correct position; relaxation and breath-control; articulation and pronunciation.

Arpeggios: Major triads to the octave.

Studies: Connell and Marchesi.

Songs: Easy songs by the best composers.

Second Year

Scales: All majors to the octave, legato and staccato.

Exercises: Sustained tones exemplifying crescendo and diminuendo.

Arpeggios: Major triads to the octave and tenth.

Studies: *Connell* and *Marchesi*.

Songs: Easy songs by the best composers.

Third Year

Scales: All majors and harmonic minors to the octave, legato and staccato.

Arpeggios: Major and minor triads to the octave, tenth and twelfth.

Studies: *Marchesi* and *Seiber*.

Songs: *Schubert*, *Franz*, *Schumann* and the moderns.

Fourth Year

Scales: Majors, harmonic minors and melodic minors.

Exercises: Trills, embellishments, etc.

Arpeggios: The dominant seventh to the octave.

Studies: *Marchesi* and *Lutgen*.

Songs: Classic and modern composers; beginning study of arias.

Required Work in Violin

Preparatory Course

First Year

Scales: Majors and melodic minors, one octave.

Arpeggios: Major and minor triads, one octave.

Studies: *Selected from Wichl, Wohlfahrt, Gruenberg, Bostleman.*

Pieces: Chosen from *Wecker, Dancla, Hauser, Bohm*, etc.

Second Year

Scales: Majors and melodic minors, two octaves.

Arpeggios: Major and minor triads, two octaves.

Studies: *Sitt* and *Dont*.

Pieces: *Bohm, Beethoven, Gossec, Thome*.

Third Year

Scales: Majors and melodic minors, two octaves, faster tempo.

Arpeggios: Major and minor triads, two octaves, faster tempo.

Studies: *Sevcik, Dont, Sitt*.

Pieces: *Friml, Borowski, Bohm, Bizet, Handel*.

Fourth Year

Scales: Majors and melodic minors, three octaves. Chromatic scales.

Arpeggios: Major and minors, two octaves.

Studies: Kreutzer, Sevcik, Dont.

Pieces: Bach, Handel, Wieniawski, Kreisler, Burleigh, Wilhelmj.
Student Concertos.

Theoretical Courses

Introductory Theory

The study of the rudiments of music, including scale building, intervals, triads, rhythms, musical terms, ear training, simple analysis, appreciation, and melody writing.

Ear Training

The further study of the rudiments of music together with practical sight-singing and ear training. Easy melodic dictation stressing the rhythmic element.

Harmony I

Chords; their construction, relations, and progressions. The harmonization of melodies and basses with triads and dominant seventh chords. (With this course is given introductory keyboard harmony and harmonic dictation).

Piano Ensemble

The study and performance of compositions written in various forms for one and two pianos.

Self-Help

There are opportunities in the school for self-help for only a very few girls. About forty boys are able to earn part of their expenses in various ways in the school, and there are some opportunities for student work in the town.

Loans

A limited number of worthy students, members of the Methodist Church, may secure loans from the Student Loan Fund administered by the Board of Education of that Church. Christian character, satisfactory scholarship, promise of usefulness, financial responsibility, and the recommendation of the church to which the applicant belongs are essential to a loan. Each borrower must sign an interest-bearing promissory note.

There are also loan funds in the Philadelphia and the Central Pennsylvania Conferences of the Methodist Church for students from these conferences on practically the same terms as above.

Detailed information may be secured from the President.

Scholarships

Over two thousand dollars are awarded annually in scholarships and prizes. This not only encourages scholastic attainment, but also affords generous help to needy, worthy students. The list of scholarships and prizes follows, together with the awards in each case made at Commencement, 1939:

The DeWitt Bodine Scholarship, founded by the late DeWitt Bodine, of Hughesville, Pa.

The entire expenses of board and tuition to that pupil of the graduating class of the Hughesville High School who shall excel in scholarship and character.

MR. JAMES ALFRED EGLY Hughesville, Pa.

The Edward J. Gray Scholarship, founded by the late Rev. Dr. Edward J. Gray, for thirty-one years the honored President of this Seminary.

The interest on \$1,000 to be paid annually, in equal amounts to the two applicants who attain required rank highest in scholarship and deportment in the Senior Class.

MR. HAROLD JOHN GRIMES Catawissa, Pa.
MR. C. RICHARD TOMKINSON Bloomsburg, Pa.

The Alexander E. Patton Scholarship, founded by the late Hon. Alexander E. Patton, Curwensville, Pa.

The interest on \$1,000 to be paid annually, in equal amounts to the two applicants who attain a required rank highest in scholarship and deportment in the Junior Class.

MR. DELBERT W. LOWE Frankford, Del.
MISS HELEN ELIZABETH LOGUE..... South Williamsport, Pa.

The Elizabeth S. Jackson Scholarship, founded by the late Mrs. Elizabeth S. Jackson, of Berwick, Pa.

The interest on \$500 to be paid annually to the applicant who attains a required rank highest in scholarship and deportment in the Sophomore Class.

MR. WILLIAM RICHARD BRINK Williamsport, Pa.

The William Woodcock Scholarship, founded by William L. Woodcock, Esq., of Altoona, Pa.

The interest on \$500 to be paid annually to the applicant who attains a required rank second in scholarship and deportment in the Sophomore Class.

MR. JAMES THOMAS BRINK Williamsport, Pa.

The Mrs. Jennie M. Rich Scholarship of \$5,000, the gift of her son, John Woods Rich, the interest on which is to be used in aiding worthy and needy students preparing for the Christian ministry or for deaconess or missionary work.

Not awarded.

The McDowell Scholarship, founded by Mr. and Mrs. James E. McDowell, of Williamsport, Pa.

The interest on \$500 to be awarded annually by the President and Faculty of the Seminary to that ministerial student of the graduating class who shall excel in scholarship, deportment, and promise of usefulness, and who declares his intention to make the ministry his life work.

MR. HENRY JAMES MCKINNON Williamsport, Pa.

The David Grove and Wife Scholarship, founded by the late David Grove, of Lewistown, Pa.

The interest on \$2,040 to be given to worthy, needy students studying for the ministry, the holder or holders thereof to be appointed by the said Dickinson Seminary.

MR. DONALD FREDERICK KINGSLEY Bellefonte, Pa.

MISS RUTH HAZEL REIN Williamsport, Pa.

The Mary Strong Clemens Scholarship Fund of \$2,500, donated by the late Chaplain Joseph Clemens, of Manila, P. I.

The interest to be used as scholarship, or scholarship loan aid, for the benefit of a student or students of Williamsport Dickinson Seminary and Junior College who are preparing for the Christian ministry, or for deaconess work, or its equivalent, in the Methodist Church. Beneficiaries may be named by Mrs. Mary Strong Clemens, or in the absence of such recommendation the recipient or recipients shall be named by the President of the school.

MISS ALICE DOROTHY ASHMAN Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

The Clara Kramer Eaton Memorial Scholarship, founded by the late Clara Kramer Eaton, of Trevorton, Pa.

The interest on \$8,000 to be awarded annually to that student in the graduating class at Trevorton High School attaining the highest average in scholarship for the purpose of defraying the expenses of a year of instruction at Williamsport Dickinson Seminary.

Not available.

The Hiram and Mary Elizabeth Wise Scholarship, founded by Hiram Wise, of Montoursville, Pa.

The interest on \$500 to be paid annually to that ministerial or missionary student who because of present circumstances and promise of future usefulness shall, in the judgment of the President, be deemed worthy of the same.

MR. PAUL FRANKLIN LILLY Hazleton, Pa.

The Alumni Association Scholarship, founded 1926. Fifty dollars to be paid on the next year's tuition for that student who is planning to return who has made the greatest progress under the greatest difficulties, in his or her studies—the faculty to decide who should be the recipient.

MISS MARJORIE LOIS HOWORTH Gloversville, N. Y.

The Bishop William Perry Eveland Memorial Scholarship, founded by the Alumni of Dickinson Seminary who were students during the administration of Bishop William Perry Eveland and in his honor.

The interest on \$1,000 to be paid annually to a needy, worthy student or students who shall make the most satisfactory progress in scholarship and give promise of future usefulness and who by loyalty, school spirit, and participation in school activities is considered by the President and Faculty to most fully represent the standards and ideals of Dickinson Seminary.

MR. KENNETH LAMONT STOFER.....Olmsted Falls, Ohio

MR. VERNER E. GOODERHAMWilliamsport, Pa.

The Amos Johnson Scholarship, founded by the late Rev. Amos Johnson, of Philadelphia, Pa.

Five hundred dollars to be held and invested by Dickinson Seminary and the income arising therefrom to be used for the education of ministerial students of limited means.

MISS OLIVE RUTH HOWELLS Jeddo, Pa.

MISS HELEN ELIZABETH LOGUEWilliamsport, Pa.

MR. DONALD FREDERICK KINGSLEY—\$75.00.....	Bellefonte, Pa.
MR. JAMES WESTON DENDLER—\$75.00.....	Berwick, Pa.
MR. PAUL FRANKLIN LILLY—\$75.00	Hazleton, Pa.
MR. CHARLES EDWARD GREENE, JR.—\$25.00	Baldwinsville, N. Y.
MR. S. GROVER POWELL—\$25.00	Plymouth, Pa.
MR. MARVIN WAYNE SEARS—\$25.00.....	Shamokin, Pa.

MISS ANN DERR—\$25.00 Williamsport, Pa.
MISS MABEL KOEHLER—\$20.00 Williamsport, Pa.

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award is to be based on (1) quality of voice, (2) musical intelligence, and (3) personality.

MISS JANE BRUGLER—\$25.00South Williamsport, Pa.

MISS ELIZABETH C. HARRISON—\$20.00
South Williamsport, Pa.

The Dickinson College Scholarships. The Jackson Scholarships, established by the late Col. Clarence G. Jackson, of the Dickinson College Class of 1860, will be awarded to students going from Williamsport Dickinson Seminary to Dickinson College, and to such students only as have attained good rank in scholarship. These scholarships, two in number, of fifty dollars each, are good for one year in college and may be continued at the option of the school authorities.

MR. HENRY JAMES MCKINNONWilliamsport, Pa.

MR. JAMES A. KERR Orangeville, Pa.

The Wesleyan University (Middletown, Conn.) Scholarships. Two competitive scholarships, covering full tuition for the Freshman year of \$140 will be awarded upon the recommendation of the President of the Seminary. If the students manifest scholarly ability and maintain a good record of character during the Freshman year and need further assistance, the tuition scholarship will be continued after the Freshman year, in accordance with rules governing scholarships in the University.

Not awarded.

The Allegheny College Scholarship. In case there are more than fifty in the class two scholarships, one of one hundred and one of fifty dollars, may be awarded to any two of the highest five. If there are less than fifty, only one scholarship, \$100, will be awarded.

Not awarded.

The Ohio Wesleyan University Scholarship. An annual scholarship is offered to a student of Dickinson Seminary seeking admis-

sion to the University who may be recommended by the President for excellence in general scholarship. The scholarship is good for one year but may be renewed on the maintenance of satisfactory standards until graduation. It is worth \$15 and entitles the holder to an annual discount on the University bill of that amount.

Not awarded.

The American University Scholarships. Two annual scholarships good for two years, one for the Junior College Department, one for the College Preparatory Department. The amount will be \$150 for the first year, \$100 for the second year, provided the student averages better than C in the first year's work in College. To be eligible to selection, the candidates must possess good character and good health, must rank in the first fourth of the graduating class, and must give promise of being able to carry a college course with distinction. Students holding scholarships are expected to room and board on the campus.

The Junior College Department.

Not awarded.

The College Preparatory Department.

Not awarded.

The Moore Institute Scholarship. One hundred dollars to be applied to the tuition of the student attending that institution.

Not awarded.

Prizes

The Rich Prize of \$25.00, given in honor of the late Hon. and Mrs. M. B. Rich, of Woolrich, Pa., to the student in the Freshman Class who shall attain a required rank the highest in scholarship and deportment.

MISS CATHARINE FISHERWilliamsport, Pa.

The Metzler Prize of \$10.00 for superior work in Junior English, given by the Rev. Oliver Sterling Metzler, of the Central Pennsylvania Conference.

MISS SUZANNE GARREAU BOSLEYWilliamsburg, Pa.

The Rich Prizes of \$20.00 and \$10.00 each, given in honor of the late Hon. and Mrs. M. B. Rich, of Woolrich, Pa., to the two best spellers at a public contest in the Chapel at a time announced beforehand.

MR. DONALD FREDERICK KINGSLEYBellefonte, Pa.

Tie—

MR. HAROLD JOHN GRIMESCatawissa, Pa.

MR. JOHN DAVID ICKESMontoursville, Pa.

The Rich Prizes of \$10.00 and \$5.00 each, given in honor of the late Hon. and Mrs. M. B. Rich, of Woolrich, Pa., to be awarded to the two students who at a public contest shall excel in reading the Scriptures.

MISS DOROTHY HILDA SCHULMANAltoona, Pa.

MR. HARRY D. REYNOLDS, JR.Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

The Rich Prizes of \$15.00 and \$10.00 each, given in honor of the late Hon. and Mrs. M. B. Rich, of Woolrich, Pa., to be awarded to the two students who shall excel in writing and delivering an original oration.

Tie—

MR. HARRY D. REYNOLDS, JR.—\$12.50

Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

MISS DOROTHY HILDA SCHULMAN—\$12.50

Altoona, Pa.

The 1930 Dart Prize. The interest on \$300.00 to be divided equally between two students in the Art Department as follows:

For general excellence:

MISS SHIRLEY JEAN HAZELETWilliamsport, Pa.

For the best work in first year lettering:

MISS MARY KATHRYN SWENKMuncy, Pa.

A prize for originality and progress in Art of \$5.00 to:

MISS JANET STRATTONWilliamsport, Pa.

The Theta Pi Pi Prize of \$10.00 awarded annually to that student who in scholastic attainment, moral character, and participa-

tion in school activities shall be deemed the most valuable student in the school community. From the five students with the highest number of votes in an election by the student body the Faculty shall choose the recipient, or when so desired the Faculty shall choose directly.

MR. HENRY JAMES MCKINNONWilliamsport, Pa.

The Music Faculty Prize of \$5.00 for the best original composition in Second Year Harmony.

MISS LETTY McCOMB Montoursville, Pa.

The C. B. Ridall Prize of \$10 given by P. L. Ridall, B.S., M.D., of Williamsport, Pa., of the class of 1923, in memory of his father, the late C. B. Ridall, of Berwick, Pa., to be awarded to that student or students who shall be judged to have done the best work in Bible during the year.

MISS OLIVE RUTH HOWELLS Jeddo, Pa.

The Lewis A. Coffroad Memorium Prize of \$5 given by Mr. Vernon P. Whitaker, class of 1926, to that student who shows the greatest appreciation and understanding of music and who excels in musicianship.

MISS DOROTHY HELEN LAYLON.....South Williamsport, Pa.

The Beta Psi Sorority Prize. A gift of \$5.00 to be awarded to that student who by the charm of her personality and self-sacrificing spirit has made a most outstanding personal contribution to Dickinson.

MISS CHARLOTTE ADELMANWilliamsport, Pa.

The W. C. T. U. Prize. The gift of the Women's Christian Temperance Union of Lycoming County of \$100 to be divided equally between two students who practice the standards of this organization and do not use tobacco or anything of alcoholic content.

MISS MIRIAM BEACHAM BIRCHARDWilliamsport, Pa.

MR. ELWOOD LEROY BLAIRTrout Run, Pa.

The Dickinson Union Awards

The following awards are announced by the Union. They are given to those graduating students who have held positions of responsibility on the magazine:

First Awards

MR. RAYMOND O. FLANDERS ..	Waterloo, Iowa
MR. VERNER E. GOODERHAM ..	Williamsport, Pa.
MR. JAMES A. KERR ..	Orangeville, Pa.
MR. ROBERT REILEY OWENS ..	Harrisburg, Pa.

Second Awards

MR. DAN S. COLLINS ..	Williamsport, Pa.
MR. MORTON HIRSH ..	Williamsport, Pa.
MR. HENRY JAMES MCKINNON ..	Williamsport, Pa.
MR. GEORGE E. RIEGEL, III ..	Williamsport, Pa.

Third Awards

MR. LEON EUGENE MARTZ ..	Altoona, Pa.
MISS MARION VIRGINIA SMITH ..	Kings Park, N. Y.

(The awards this year consist of keys rather than pins—gold, silver, and bronze.)

The Faculty Prize of \$25.00 awarded to that day student whose scholastic record has been satisfactory and who, in the opinion of the faculty, has been outstanding in the promotion of school spirit through participation in school activities.

MR. RAYMOND O. FLANDERS ..	Waterloo, Iowa
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Endowment Scholarships

The Margaret A. Stevenson Powell Scholarship, the gift of her children. Endowment, \$1,200.

The Pearl C. Detwiler Scholarship, bequeathed by her to the Endowment Fund, \$500.

The Frank Wilson Klepser Memorial Scholarship, given by his parents. Endowment, \$1,000.

The Benjamin C. Bowman Scholarship, the gift of Mr. and Mrs. J. Walton Bowman. Endowment, \$5,000.

The Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Young Scholarship. Endowment, \$10,000.

The Miriam P. Welch Scholarship. Endowment, \$500.

The Wilson Hendrix Reiley Memorial Scholarship. Endowment, \$500.

The Mrs. Margaret J. Freeman Scholarship. Endowment, \$1,000.

The Agnes L. Hermance Art Scholarship. Endowment, \$2,000.

The Clarke Memorial Fund of about \$100,000, provided by gift and bequest by the late Miss Martha B. Clarke, of Williamsport, Pa., a former student, in the interest of the development program of Williamsport Dickinson Seminary.

Bequests

Persons desiring to make bequests to our school will please note that our corporate name is The Williamsport Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa. Each state has its own special laws relating to wills which should be carefully observed.

Annuity Bonds

There are doubtless persons who desire to give the Seminary certain sums of money but need the income on the same while they live. To all such we gladly state that we are legally authorized, and fully prepared to issue Annuity Bonds on which we pay interest, semi-annually, to the donors as long as they live. The rate of interest varies with the age of the one making the donation. Those interested will please correspond with the President of the Seminary.

SPECIAL INFORMATION

Any young person of good moral character may enter Williamsport Dickinson at any time of year for a single semester or longer.

Applicants must bring a certificate of work done and recommendations from the schools previously attended, or from former instructors, or other responsible persons.

Regulations

It is the endeavor of Williamsport Dickinson to create a homelike atmosphere of good fellowship in which study and recreation are pleasantly blended to achieve a maximum amount of progress without an excess of restrictive disciplinary measures. However, a certain number of regulations are naturally essential to the smooth running of an organization the size of Williamsport Dickinson. The school regulations, in addition to those which are given here, are published in the form of a hand book, which will be furnished to each student upon matriculation. These regulations have evolved from the experiences of many years which have shown that Williamsport Dickinson has a group of students of unusually high calibre, the majority of whom have a definite goal in life. Student government and self discipline are encouraged by the school authorities as exerting a definite influence upon the building of good character and good citizenship.

Students from a distance are required to live in the building, but those having near relatives residing in Williamsport are sometimes granted permission to make their homes with them.

Students will find it much easier to grasp the work and get a good start for the school year if they plan to arrive on the first day of the semester and remain until the last day.

Absences from classes at the beginning or end of holiday recesses count double and will only be excused for very special reasons.

It is suggested to parents that they should not call their children home during the semester as any absence interferes with good work.

As students are responsible to Williamsport Dickinson en route to and from school, they are expected to report at the Seminary immediately upon arriving in Williamsport. Williamsport Dickinson expects each student to maintain the honor of the school by such conduct as becomes a lady or a gentleman.

Students should be sparingly supplied with spending money, inasmuch as the tuition and board take care of all ordinary expenses. If it is so desired, a member of the faculty will act as patron, paying weekly such allowances as may be designated and supervising all expenditures.

No firearms of any kind are allowed in the buildings.

Students in residence at Williamsport Dickinson are not permitted to maintain automobiles at the school or in the city, except for special reasons, and on permission from the President or the Dean, nor are they permitted to hire or leave the city in automobiles without special permission.

Rooms at Williamsport Dickinson are thoroughly furnished. A comfortable bed, pillows, pillow slips, sheets, blankets, and counterpanes are furnished. One 50 watt bulb is supplied for each room. For each additional light socket in the room the student will be charged \$2.50 each semester. The student should bring the following: 4 table napkins, 2 laundry bags, 1 pair of slippers, shoe polishing outfit, 1 clothes brush, 1 bath robe, 6 face towels, 4 bath towels. The school supplies two double blankets. If students wish more than this number they should bring them. Every article of clothing that goes to the laundry should be plainly marked with the student's full name with **THE BEST INDELIBLE INK THAT CAN BE PURCHASED** or with name tapes.

Teachers and students remaining at Williamsport Dickinson during the short vacations will be charged \$1.50 for each day or part of a day. Parents or guardians visiting pupils are the guests of the Seminary for the first twenty-four hours. Other guests may be entertained if permission is secured from the President. Their student hosts are expected to pay the regular rates for their entertainment.

Expenses

	Boarding Students	Academic Year
Board and Tuition		\$600.00

This sum includes board, furnished room, laundry (twelve ordinary pieces per week) and tuition in all regular courses, except music, in the Junior College and Preparatory Department, and is for two students rooming together. Students rooming alone must pay, at the time the room is engaged, an extra charge of \$15 per semester.

This includes in the College five regular subjects in addition to Orientation, required Bible Course, and Physical Education, for which there is no charge, and four or five five-hour literary subjects in the Preparatory Department. Any additional regular subject in the College or Preparatory Department costs \$20 per semester.

Activities fee	\$18.00
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The activities fee, a charge made to all students, admits to all entertainments, lectures, musicals, athletic games, et cetera, arranged by Williamsport Dickinson, and also entitles them to library privileges and to an annual subscription to the Dickinson Union, but it does not cover class dues. The cost of student activities and organizations is also included in whole or in part.

Books are extra and the cost depends upon the courses taken.

Music, Art, and private lessons in Expression when taken in connection with a regular course cost extra. See pages 76-77.

No discount is allowed on Music, Art, and private lessons in Expression whether taken as extra subjects in connection with a regular course or whether the student is majoring in one of these subjects.

Students not in commercial courses using typewriters will be charged \$20 per semester for use of machine and instruction.

A damage fee deposit of \$10 will be required of each boarding student and a damage fee deposit of \$5 from each day student at time of admission. Any unused balance will be returned pro rata at the end of the school year.

All applications for admission must be accompanied before registration is completed by a ten-dollar registration fee for boarding

students and a five-dollar registration fee for day students, which fee is not returnable after registration is accepted. This fee is a charge for services in connection with registering the student and does not apply to the regular bill.

No payment or any part of the same will be refunded in the case of a student who withdraws on account of homesickness or other unnecessary cause since the school is unnecessarily inconvenienced and disturbed by such withdrawal.

A deposit of fifty cents is required for each key.

For extra service, such as meals served in rooms, additional laundry work, private instruction outside the class room, et cetera, an extra charge will be made.

The following charges are also extra for all students in the studies named:

Laboratory Fees, College Preparatory Department		Semester	Year
Physics		\$ 2.50	\$ 5.00
Chemistry		2.50	5.00
Biology		2.50	5.00
Laboratory Fees, Junior College Department		Semester	Year
Physics		\$ 5.00	\$ 10.00
Chemistry		5.00	10.00
Biology		5.00	10.00
Biology 103-104, \$3.00 extra per semester.			
Office Practice (For supplies and rental of machines).....		5.00	
Retail Salesmanship (For supplies)		2.00	

Day Students

Charges per	Semester	Year
For tuition	\$100.00	\$200.00
Separate charges are made for Music, Art, and Expression		

College Music

Tuition Per Semester

Piano, Violin, Voice (two lessons per week)	\$54.00
Voice (one lesson per week)	36.00
Piano and Violin (one lesson per week)	27.00
Introductory Theory (two lessons per week)	12.00
Ear Training (three lessons per week)	12.00
Harmony (two lessons per week)	12.00
Keyboard Harmony (one lesson per week)	7.00
Music History (one lesson per week)	7.00
Appreciation and Analysis (one lesson per week)	7.00
Music Appreciation (one lesson per week)	7.00
Piano Ensemble (one lesson per week)	7.00
Piano, for practice (one period per day)	3.00

Preparatory Music

Tuition Per Semester

Piano, Violin, Voice (two lessons per week)	\$54.00
Voice (one lesson per week)	36.00
Piano and Violin (one lesson per week)	27.00
Piano (for beginners) (one lesson per week)	18.00
Harmony (in class—two lessons per week)	12.00
Ear Training (in class—one lesson per week)	7.00
Introductory Theory (in class—one lesson per week)	7.00
Piano Ensemble	7.00
Piano, for practice (one period per day)	3.00

Note: All lessons in practical music are one-half hour in duration.
All classes in theoretical subjects are one hour.

Art

Tuition Per Semester

30 Class-periods per week (full time)	\$100.00
25 Class-periods per week	85.00
20 Class-periods per week	75.00
15 Class-periods per week	65.00
10 Class-periods per week	50.00
5 Class-periods per week	30.00

A fee of \$1.00 will be charged for use of leather and block printing tools.

Single lessons \$1.50 each

A deposit fee of \$6 a semester for supplies is asked of each full time student at the beginning of each semester and a refund made at the end of the year when less than that amount is needed.

Expression

Private lessons per semester (two a week)	\$54.00
Classes, four or more, per semester for each student—	
One lesson per week	13.50
Two lessons per week	27.00

Terms

All remittances should be made payable to Williamsport Dickinson Seminary as follows:

Boarding Students

On registration	\$ 10.00
September 16	166.00
November 18, balance of semester bills and extras.	
February 3	156.00
April 14, balance of semester bills and extras.	

Day Students

On registration	\$ 5.00
September 12-14	61.00
November 18, balance of semester bills and extras.	
February 3	56.00
April 14, balance of semester bills and extras.	

In all special departments one-half of the regular semester charge and special fee are due and payable on the opening date of the semester, or the day on which the student enters. The balance of the semester bill with extras is due for the first semester on November 18, and for the second semester on April 14.

Students are subject to suspension if bills are not paid within five days of dates mentioned unless ample security is furnished.

No deduction is made for absence except in cases of prolonged and serious illness or other unavoidable providence, when the price of board (not tuition, room, etc.) is refunded. No deduction is made for the first two weeks or the last three weeks of the year or the term.

In order to graduate and receive a diploma or certificate a student must have spent at least one year in study at the Seminary and also have paid all his bills, in cash or its equivalent—not in notes.

Discounts

Special discounts are allowed on the regular expenses to the following:

- (1) Two students from the same family at the same time.
- (2) Children of ministers.
- (3) Students preparing for the ministry or missionary work.

Not more than one discount will be allowed to any student.

The Seminary reserves the right to withdraw any discount from a student whose work or behavior is unsatisfactory.

No discount is allowed on Music, Art, and private lessons in Expression whether taken as extra subjects in connection with a regular course or whether the student is majoring in one of these subjects.

REGISTRY OF STUDENTS

SENIORS

DIPLOMAS OF GRADUATION

Awarded June 12, 1939

JUNIOR COLLEGE DEPARTMENT

The Arts and Science Course

Adelman, Charlotte	Williamsport
Arnold, Willard M.	Montoursville
*Brink, William Richard	Williamsport
Davidson, Lois Willoughby	Lock Haven
Ford, Jean Christine	Williamsport
Gooderham, Verner E.	Williamsport
Hall, Primrose Beverly	Williamsport
Hazen, Harold Edwin	Williamsport
Hirsh, Morton	Williamsport
Howells, Olive Ruth	Jeddo
*Kerr, James A.	Orangeville
Lykens, Lawrence Willard	Sinnemahoning
*McKinnon, Henry James	Williamsport
*Newcomer, Wilbur Stanley	Williamsport
Owens, Robert Reiley	Harrisburg
Rein, Ruth Hazel	Williamsport
Reter, Edwin Gilbert	Ridgewood, Md.
Reynolds, Harry D., Jr.	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
*Riegel, George E., III	Williamsport
Schulman, Dorothy Hilda	Altoona
Sinclair, Elizabeth Fraser	Harrisburg
Smyrniotis, Anatasia P.	Williamsport
Staiman, Mildred Frances	Williamsport

The General Course

*Brink, James Thomas	Williamsport
Burger, John Hileman	Dover, Del.
Collins, Dan S.	Williamsport
Copsey, Virginia A.	Baltimore, Md.
Flanders, Raymond O.	Waterloo, Iowa
Flanigan, A. Roy, Jr.	Williamsport
Flaugh, Frank Calvin, Jr.	Jersey Shore
Fuhr, June Heil	Wheeling, W. Va.
Furst, Henry Stephen	Woolrich
Goodman, Minerva Potter	Williamsport
Ritter, H. Gordon	South Williamsport
Schalles, James Walter	Bellwood
Smith, Marion V.	King's Park, L. I., N. Y.
Wynn, Emily J.	Wallaceton
Young, Charles A.	Montoursville

**Magna cum laude

*Cum laude

The Commerce and Finance Course

Kiess, Donald Wayne	Williamsport
Neil, Victor John	Williamsport

The Art Course

Malkin, Louis	Williamsport
Martz, Leon Eugene	Altoona

CERTIFICATES OF GRADUATION

The Stenographic Course

Berkstresser, Virginia Alice	Saxton
Bunce, Beulah M.	Baltimore, Md.
Cummings, Jeanne Doris	Williamsport
Danneker, Margaret Louise	Williamsport
Davis, Catherine Edith	Clearfield
Dunlap, Marjorie Jane	Muncy
Heiser, Esther Louise	Williamsport
Krise, Eleanore Janet	Troy
Maroney, Mary Jane	Williamsport
Moss, Lucille Kathleen	Curwensville
Poff, Eleanor Louise	Williamsport
Sesinger, Constance Fay	Williamsport
Slate, Virginia Lillian	Norwalk, Conn.

DIPLOMAS OF GRADUATION

COLLEGE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT

The College Preparatory Course

Davis, Craig	Catawissa
Grimes, Harold John	Catawissa
Holder, Grover Cleveland, Jr.	Elizabeth, N. J.
Kranich, Robert Martin	Philadelphia
Long, George Richard	Williamsport
MacKenzie-Hucker, Joan	Geneva, N. Y.
Nicholas, Max Wellington	Williamsport
Schwab, Reva	Williamsport
Stofer, Kenneth Lamont	Olmsted Falls, Ohio
Taylor, William Morgan	Wilmington, Del.
Tomkinson, C. Richard	Bloomsburg

The General Academic Course

Beckley, Charles William	Windber
Bricker, Arnold	Windber
Cahn, Marion Jean	Williamsport
Edwards, Robert Wesley	Williamsport
Finkelman, Stanley	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Greene, Charles Edward, Jr.	Baldwinsville, N. Y.
Hoadley, Maxwell Edward	Williamsport
Jacobs, J. Earl, Jr.	Fullerton, Md.

Kirch, Eleanorann	Sheffield
Lilly, Paul Franklin	Hazleton
Metling, Philip R.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Shultz, Robert Ridgeway	Williamsport
Stone, William Clinton	Bellwood
Tomlinson, William James	Williamsport
Van Sant, Eleanor Virginia	Mount Airy, Md.
VanderBurgh, Geraldine Geddes	Williamsport
Weidler, Paul Oliver	Williamsport
Whipple, Robert Monroe	Hughesville
Winn, William Michene	Williamsport

Pianoforte

Laylon, Dorothy Helen	South Williamsport
Willmann, Albertina Amelia	Williamsport

Voice

McComb, Letty	Montoursville
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Violin

Miller, Ernestine Eleanor	Williamsport
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The following students were in attendance during the sessions 1939-1940, with the courses indicated by the following notations: A—Arts and Science; C—Commerce and Finance; G—General; S—Secretarial; ST—Stenographic; CP—College Preparatory; GA—General Academic:

JUNIOR COLLEGE

Second Year Students

Allen, John M. Young, C	Williamsport
Almquist, Donald L., C	Ridgway
Antes, E. Jean, A	Williamsport
Ashman, Alice D., A	Wilkes-Barre
Blair, Elwood L., C	Trout Run
Brennan, Elizabeth Ann, G	Williamsport
Buffington, H. Kline, A	Jersey Shore
Campbell, Cecelia A., S	Williamsport
Candelori, Albert J., C	Williamsport
Cohick, Floyd A., G	Williamsport
Cornwell, Anna M., A	Williamsport
Crumbling, Mary Ellen, A	Williamsport
Danneker, Margaret Louise, A	Williamsport
Donovan, Richard C., G	Jersey Shore
Ferrell, Robert W., Jr., A	Picture Rocks
Fisher, F. Catharine, A	Williamsport
Flock, Charles F., G	Williamsport
Fluke, Emmy Lou, S	Saxton
Fraser, Marion R., A	Williamsport
Frederick, George F., C	Ridgway

Fritz, Reyburn L., A	Salladasburg
Gibson, William, III, G	Williamsport
Gilbert, K. Virginia, A	Williamsport
Glaus, James M., C	Ridgway
Gleckner, Mary Jane, A	Williamsport
Gorman, Ruth K., G	Harrisburg
Gray, Warren E., G	Williamsport
Herrman, Elinor F., A	Williamsport
Ickes, John D., G	Montoursville
Jackson, Martha E., G	Williamsport
Jarmoska, George W., G	Jersey Shore
Johnson, Robert E., A	Woodstown, N. J.
Kernan, W. Emmett, G	Williamsport
Kingsley, Donald F., A	New Bloomfield
Kirk, Dorothy, A	Pittsburgh
Kohberger, Geraldine M., G	Duboisstown
Kuhns, Mary Jane, A	Linden
Laudenslager, George H., G	Montoursville
Leinbach, Robert R., G	Woolrich
Lewis, Catharine G. S., A	Williamsport
Lughart, Sarah G., A	Cogan Station
Maneval, Leon H., A	Williamsport
McCoy, Jack E., C	Williamsport
McCoy, Richard C., C	Williamsport
McCracken, Bertram K., G	South Williamsport
Mellen, Rosemary C., G	Williamsport
Mencer, Clifford L., A	Jersey Shore
Menzing, E. June, G	Williamsport
Miller, Jane Louise, ST	Williamsport
Myers, Marian L., G	Muncy Valley
Pellegrino, Jennie M., ST	Williamsport
Powell, S. Grover, A	Plymouth
Quay, LeRoy H., Jr., G	Williamsport
Ramp, Charles H., G	Trout Run
Reynolds, Margaret, A	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Ricard, Howard M., A	Wilmington, Del.
Rosenbaum, Sol, C	Swan Lake, N. Y.
Rosser, Frances Louise, G	Williamsport
Sargent, William H., A	Williamsport
Scheurer, Mary S., G	Williamsport
Schneider, Frank W., G	Williamsport
Schneider, Ruth M., G	Rochester, N. Y.
Sears, Marvin W., A	Shamokin
Shaw, Hewitt B., G	Altoona
Shollenberger, Mary L., A	Williamsport
Shroyer, Miriam Anne, G	Westminster, Md.
Smith, William S., Jr., G	Wilmington, Del.
Steiger, Dorothy H., A	Williamsport
Stiger, Frank E., G	Williamsport
Stopper, James H., A	Williamsport
Tietbohl, Charles A., Jr., A	South Williamsport
Turley, Sam Louer, G	Williamsport
Vanderlin, O. William, A	Williamsport

Van Tilburg, Esther Ann, A	Wharton, N. J.
Warner, Janet I., A	Williamsport
Weaver, Herbert Lee, Jr., G	Baltimore, Md.
Weis, Paul D., Jr., G	Williamsport
Winner, Anna R., G	Williamsport
Wood, Donald A., G	South Williamsport
Wray, Henry C., Jr., G	Williamsport

First Year Students

Adam, Robert C., G	Delhi, N. Y.
Allen, Clifford N., Jr., A	Williamsport
Anderson, Lois Louise, A	Montoursville
Arie, Othmar, G	Williamsport
Aumiller, Lee Ellsworth, A	Millmont
Bachle, Anna R., S	Ralston
Bastian, Donald R., A	Williamsport
Bennett, Horace D., Jr., A	South Williamsport
Bertin, Eugene P., Jr., A	Muncy
Bieber, George Sterling, A	Williamsport
Bowers, Charles William, C	Bath, N. Y.
Bowman, C. Howard, Jr., A	Williamsport
Bricker, Arnold, A	Windber
Brown, Ruth Thompson, A	Williamsport
Brugler, A. Jane, A	South Williamsport
Camp, Francis Bradley, G	Roaring Spring
Campana, Louie Francis, A	Williamsport
Carlson, Charlotte E., G	Williamsport
Chambrey, Marguerite Hazel, A	Williamsport
Conner, Carolyn Elizabeth, A	Upper Darby
Cooper, Gershon, G	Williamsport
Corson, Mildred Yolanda, A	Hughesville
Crooks, William Davison, III, A	Williamsport
Dilker, Harold Byron, G	Williamsport
Dodt, Dorothy Anna, C	Williamsport
Eck, James Walter, A	Montoursville
Edwards, Robert Wesley, A	Williamsport
Enterline, Richard S., A	Ashland
Farrar, Rhoda Elaine, S	Ralston
Fehse, Marion Irene, A	Kew Gardens, New York City
Fetterman, Robert Eugene, C	Montgomery
Fine, Martin, A	Williamsport
Fisher, James Maurice, A	Williamsport
Fisher, Sarah Eva, A	Williamsport
Flock, Andrea Elizabeth, ST	Williamsport
Flook, Jean Elizabeth, S	Salladasburg
Fluman, Willmore, A	Williamsport
Freeman, Joseph John, A	Windber
Geiger, John R., Jr., G	Williamsport
Glenn, Richard Cline, A	Mechanicsburg
Goodenow, Robert Harman, A	Muncy
Gorman, Jeanne Margaret, A	Harrisburg
Graham, Sarah Elizabeth, A	Williamsport

Greene, Charles E., Jr., A	Baldwinsville, N. Y.
Grugan, Virginia M., A	Williamsport
Hamilton, Jean Eloise, A	Williamsport
Hamm, Henry Stevens, II, G	Dover, Del.
Hanford, J. Raymond, G	Salladasburg
Harris, Betty Virginia, A	Williamsport
Harrison, Elizabeth Carter, A	South Williamsport
Harsch, Betty Louise, A	Williamsport
Hartman, Harold Frederick, A	Williamsport
Heyd, Emily Louise, S	Upper Darby
Hoadley, Maxwell E., G	Williamsport
Hofer, Helen Louise, ST	Montoursville
Holder, Grover C., Jr., A	Elizabeth, N. J.
Holmes, William Sheridan, A	Williamsport
Howells, Martha Ann, A	Jeddo
Hunter, Clarence Van Dyke, A	Olanta
Jacobs, J. Earl, Jr., A	Fullerton, Md.
Johnson, Helen Louise, A	Williamsport
Johnson, Joan Winifred, ST	Williamsport
Kackenmeister, Carl F., A	Williamsport
Kelley, Barbara Ann, A	Williamsport
Kirch, Eleanorann, A	Sheffield
Kiser, Herbert Henry, A	Shippenville
Knittle, Daniel F., A	Shamokin
Kobel, Alice O., S	Rochester, N. Y.
Koehler, Mabel Virginia, A	Williamsport
Kuhn, Margaret Elizabeth, ST	Williamsport
Lamade, Betty Wilma, A	Williamsport
Leutner, Alice Weller, A	Williamsport
Lilly, Paul F., G	Hazleton
Little, J. Paul, A	Williamsport
Long, George Richard, A	Williamsport
Losch, Doris Marie, A	Williamsport
Losch, Fred Samuel, G	Larryville
Lowe, Delbert W., G	Laurel, Del.
Lush, David Sidney, C	Salladasburg
MacFarlane, Jane A., A	South Williamsport
MacLaren, Jeanne Elizabeth, ST	Williamsport
Maneval, Nancy Heisler, ST	Williamsport
Maule, William Lattimar, A	Williamsport
Maynard, Charles Brownell, A	Williamsport
Maynard, Laurence Page, Jr., A	Williamsport
McIlwain, Roderick Eugene, C	Jersey Shore
McKee, Jack Vaughn, A	Williamsport
Meier, Loraine Anna, A	Williamsport
Merrix, Lois Frances, S	Throop
Miller, Claude John, A	Montgomery
Mitchell, Patricia Griffith, S	Riverside, Conn.
Mock, Allen Glen, G	Roaring Spring
Monks, John Louis, A	Williamsport
Moody, Miriam, G	Carlisle
Moore, Fred Walter, A	Wilmington, Del.
Myers, Kenneth Larue, G	Bodines

Nevil, Harry Jacob, Jr., A	South Williamsport
Odell, William King, G	Williamsport
Parker, Pauline Frances, A	Jersey Shore
Person, Sarah Jane, A	Williamsport
Persun, Doris Jean, ST	Trout Run
Pidgeon, James Walter, A	South Williamsport
Pierce, Adah Margaret, ST	South Williamsport
Prowant, Charlton Mutchler, C	New Columbia
Richards, Madeline Ruth, C	Williamsport
Robinson, James McClarin, A	Williamsport
Rothfuss, Charles Alfred, A	Williamsport
Sands, Robert E., Jr., A	Clearfield
Schaar, Ruth Evelyn, A	Montoursville
Schiavo, Augustus Joseph, A	Avis
Schmucker, Joseph James, A	Williamsport
Schultz, William Frederick, A	Williamsport
Shick, Franklin Ellsworth, C	Williamsport
Shipman, Jeanne Rubright, A	Mount Carmel
Sholder, Vivian Lois, A	Williamsport
Shultz, Robert Ridgeway, A	Williamsport
Smith, William Colbert, A	Williamsport
Snyder, Harold Cameron, A	Muncy
Solomon, Howard Houston, A	South Williamsport
Spangle, L. Rae, ST	Williamsport
Staver, J. Anne, ST	Williamsport
Steinhilber, Robert Warren, G	Philadelphia
Stiger, Madeline Jacque, ST	Montoursville
Stover, Charles A., Jr., C	Cogan Station
Stugart, Marguerite E., ST	Montoursville
Suchman, Shirley Naomi, C	Johnstown
Sullivan, Paul Vincent, C	Williamsport
Surace, Joseph Anthony, A	Williamsport
Taylor, Robert Maxwell, A	Cogan House
Tepel, Elizabeth Christine, ST	Williamsport
Tobias, Leona Myrl, G	Jersey Shore
Turner, Edna Frisbie, ST	Williamsport
Vanderlin, Richard Joseph, C	Williamsport
Vannucci, Vivian Mae, S	Williamsport
Van Tilburg, D. Jeanne, A	Wharton, N. J.
Ward, M. Carlotta, A	Gordon
Warner, Orville Vernon, A	Harrisburg
Weaver, Paul Vosburgh, A	Williamsport
Weidler, Paul Oliver, A	Williamsport
Weis, Sarah Elizabeth, A	Williamsport
Welker, Frederic William, C	Williamsport
Wertman, Charlotte Louise, A	Muncy
Wherry, Evelyn Isabel, G	Swarthmore
White, Mollie Douglass, A	Williamsport
Whitehead, Patricia Ann, ST	South Williamsport
Williamson, Edgar Linnwood, C	Williamsport
Wilson, Alberta Anne, G	Williamsport
Wilson, Marjorie Olive, A	Rochester, N. Y.
Yoder, Nelson James, A	Williamsport
Youngman, Helen Elizabeth, A	Williamsport

COLLEGE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT

Seniors

Ames, James White, GA	McLeod, Montana
Bakey, Pearl Emma, GA	Mount Carmel
Blackwell, William Stanley, GA	Morris
Bosley, Suzanne G., CP	Williamsburg
Brencic, Jack Philip, GA	Johnstown
Bruch, John L., Jr., GA	Muncy
Carman, Richard Brower, GA	Hewlett, N. Y.
Carson, Ruth Pendleton, CP	Port Deposit, Md.
Chaponis, Helen E., GA	Shenandoah
Crooks, Robert Davison, GA	South Williamsport
Dendler, James W., GA	Berwick
Diehl, Charles Augustus, CP	Williamsport
Ellis, Milton C. L., III, GA	Williamsport
Flock, Jeanne Claire, GA	Williamsport
Garland, Joseph Thomas, Jr., GA	Kingston, N. Y.
Giuliani, Evaristo Joseph, Jr., GA	Williamsport
Gruber, Albert C., Jr., GA	Sunbury
Guest, Ruth Evelyn, GA	Toledo, Ohio
Haas, Ivalh Mae, GA	Hamburg, N. Y.
Hall, John Thomas, CP	Trout Run
Holman, Clark Lee, CP	New Bloomfield
Hopkins, Robert Stanley, GA	Oceanside, N. Y.
Horvath, David Albert, GA	Bellevue
Huntington, Fritz Maxwell, GA	Williamsport
King, J. Harold, GA	Milton, Del.
Kleckner, Robert Kelly, GA	Montandon
Knapp, W. Murray, GA	Williamsport
Logue, Helen Elizabeth, CP	South Williamsport
Long, Roy Edwin, CP	Trevorton
Lyon, G. Anthony, GA	Williamsport
Mankey, John Laux, GA	Williamsport
Miller, C. Theodore, GA	Johnstown
Moore, Donald Wayne, GA	Blossburg
Morrison, Arthur Allen, GA	Montoursville
Nixon, Harry Leland, GA	Williamsport
Padgett, Earl Woodruff, GA	Bridgeton, N. J.
Payne, Edwin P., Jr., GA	Watson town
Phipps, George Clarke, GA	Wilmington, Del.
Rich, Michael Bond, GA	Woolrich
Roan, Harry H., Jr., CP	State College
Samuelson, Clyde Romain, GA	Sheffield
Schaper, Lloyd Samuel, GA	New York City
Seaman, Mae Cornelia, CP	Wantagh, L. I., N. Y.
Smith, John George, Jr., GA	Drexel Hill
Smith, Wayne K., CP	Williamsport
Stromak, John Charles, Jr., GA	Seneca Falls, N. Y.
Tereshinski, Thomas Joseph, GA	Glen Lyon
Van Natta, John Stephenson, GA	Lewistown
Volack, Charles Anthony, CP	Swoyerville
Windsor, Clayton Carmean, CP	Wilmington, Del.

Juniors and Sophomores

Francis, Thomas Charles, Jr., CP	Bradford
Hall, F. Murray, GA	Washington, D. C.

Henry, E. Elizabeth, CP	Huntingdon
Johnston, Harry Stoner, GA	Bradford
Kaley, June Marie, CP	Williamsport
Minds, Julia Elizabeth, CP	Ramey
Mullin, John Scott, CP	State College
Samuelson, Betty Louise, CP	Cogan Station
Seligman, Bernice Edith, CP	Far Rockaway, N. Y.
Tilley, N. Nevil, Jr., GA	Williamsport
Waldeisen, Robert Bok, CP	Williamsport
Zimmermann, G. Floyd, Jr., GA	Philadelphia

MUSIC DEPARTMENT

College Music Course

PIANO

Second Year Students

Birchard, Miriam Beacham	Williamsport
Stewart, Jean Smith	Williamsport

First Year Students

Kohberger, John J.	DuBoistown
Lederer, Miriam Esther	Baltimore, Md.
McColrey, Mary Claire	Williamsport
Stone, William Clinton	Bellwood
Widemire, Gladys Elizabeth	Williamsport

VIOLIN

First Year Student

Bowman, C. Howard, Jr.	Williamsport
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THEORETICAL COURSES

Second Year Students

Birchard, Miriam Beacham	Williamsport
McComb, Letty	Montoursville
Stewart, Jean Smith	Williamsport

First Year Students

Bowman, C. Howard, Jr.	Williamsport
Bruchlacher, Ruth D.	Cogan Station
Kohberger, John J.	DuBoistown
Lederer, Miriam Esther	Baltimore, Md.
Long, Laurence Alton, Jr.	Muncy
McColrey, Mary Claire	Williamsport
Pidgeon, James Walter	South Williamsport
Stone, William Clinton	Bellwood
Widemire, Gladys Elizabeth	Williamsport
Willmann, Albertina A.	Williamsport

Preparatory Music Course

PIANOFORTE

Seniors

Bruchlacher, Ruth D.	Cogan Station
Hartman, Marion Belle	Williamsport
Huffman, Josephine Alice	Williamsport

Third Year

Burchfield, Camille E.	Montgomery
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Second Year

Venema, Shirley Jean	Williamsport
Williamson, Lucile Marie	Williamsport

First Year

Soars, H. Marshall, Jr.	Muncy
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Special

Anderson, Patricia Louise	Williamsport
Beam, Charlotte E.	Williamsport
Bruch, Mary A.	Muncy
Burchfield, Patricia Ann	Montgomery
Bussom, Mary Elinor	Williamsport
Confair, Richard Hoyt	Williamsport
Duvall, Ruth N.	Williamsport
Eder, Carmen Ruth	Montoursville
Frey, Dorothy May	Cogan Station
Furman, Helen Irene	Montoursville
Gohl, Mary Elizabeth	Williamsport
Goodenow, Margaret Ann	Muncy
Hacfner, Carl V., Jr.	Williamsport
Hazen, Norma Jane	Muncy
Henderson, Ann Marie	Williamsport
Hughes, Kathryn Louise	Williamsport
Keiser, Joan	Williamsport
Long, Laurence Alton, Jr.	Muncy
Lukens, Katherine	Montgomery
McKay, Betsy Lee	Williamsport
Miller, Elizabeth Anne	Williamsport
Minds, Julia E.	Ramey
Minn, Tuksoon	Seoul, Korea
Moyer, Evelyn	Muncy
Ridge, Jeanette	Williamsport
Seligman, Bernice Edith	Far Rockaway, N. Y.
Van Valin, Mendal F.	Williamsport
Vermilya, Shirley E.	Muncy
Williamson, Anne Louise	Williamsport
Williamson, Barbara Ann	Turbotville
Work, Margaret Elizabeth	Williamsport
Wurster, Mary Seltzer	Williamsport

VOICE

Third Year

Burchfield, Camille E.	Montgomery
Conner, Carolyn Elizabeth	Upper Darby
McCloskey, Helen Irene	Williamsport

Second Year

DeCanio, Vita Jane	Williamsport
Derr, Anne Amelia	Williamsport
Derr, Violet Beatrix	Watson town
Koehler, Mabel Virginia	Williamsport
Lentz, Doris Louise	Jersey Shore
Plankenhorn, Nancy	Williamsport
Sassaman, Betty Louise	Williamsport

Special

Balliet, Marie Louise	Williamsport
Birkenstock, Anna Belle	Williamsport
Birkenstock, Mary Forrest	Williamsport
Brugler, A. Jane	South Williamsport
Campbell, Frances Genevieve	Williamsport
Fogle, Carlton	Williamsport
Hagerman, Mary Jo	South Williamsport
Harrison, Elizabeth Carter	South Williamsport
Long, Laurence Alton, Jr.	Muncy
Lupold, Helen Louise	Williamsport
MacFarlane, Jane A.	South Williamsport
Minn, Tuksoon	Seoul, Korea
Windsor, Clayton Carmean	Wilmington, Del.

VIOLIN

Senior

Hagerman, Ida	Montoursville
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Special

Dougherty, Ralph	Williamsport
Gingrich, Ruth	Williamsport
Girton, Betty	Williamsport
Lindauer, Russell	Williamsport
Lindauer, Samuel	Williamsport
Spaulding, Seth Joseph	Muncy
Stewart, Mary Virginia	Williamsport

CLARINET

Special

Beam, Herbert P., Jr.	Williamsport
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THEORETICAL COURSES

Burchfield, Camille E.	Montgomery
Haefner, Carl V., Jr.	Williamsport
Hagerman, Mary Jo	South Williamsport
Hartman, Marion Belle	Williamsport
Huffman, Josephine A.	Williamsport
Keiser, Joan	Williamsport
Miller, Elizabeth Anne	Williamsport
Soars, H. Marshall	Muncy
Venema, Shirley Jean	Williamsport
Williamson, Lucile Marie	Williamsport
Work, Margaret Elizabeth	Williamsport

ART DEPARTMENT

The College Art Course

Second Year Students

Hazelet, Shirley J.	Williamsport
Houck, Elizabeth J.	Bedford

First Year Students

Gingrich, Mary Esta	Williamsport
Smith, Wallis C.	Jersey Shore
Swenk, Mary Kathryn	Muncy

Part Time

Grugan, Virginia M.	Williamsport
Hartman, Walter K.	Williamsport
Hoagland, George C., Jr.	South Williamsport
Hunt, Merritt E., Jr.	Williamsport
James, Jacque M.	Williamsport
Laubach, Morrill	Williamsport
Lewis, Catharine G. S.	Williamsport
Rothermel, Margaret C.	Muncy
Wherry, Evelyn I.	Swarthmore
Williamson, John W.	South Williamsport

The Preparatory Art Course

Special

West, J. Jean	Williamsport
Wurster, Franklin E.	Williamsport

SUMMARY OF STUDENTS

Students in the Junior College Department	252
Students in the College Preparatory Department	62
Students in the Commercial Department	63
Students in Music:	
Piano—J. C., 7; C. P., 39	46
Voice—C. P.	23
Violin—J. C., 1; C. P., 8	9
Clarinet—C. P.	1
Theoretical Subjects—J. C., 13; C. P., 11	24
Total	103
Students in Art—J. C., 32; C. P., 2	34
Students in All Departments	514
Students in All Departments Excluding Duplications	375

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MR. JOHN E. PERSON	Williamsport
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Term Expires 1941

BISHOP EDWIN H. HUGHES, LL.D.	Washington, D. C.
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JUDGE DON M. LARRABEE	Williamsport
MR. GEORGE F. ERDMAN	Williamsport
REV. W. GALLOWAY TYSON, D.D.	Philadelphia

Term Expires 1942

HON. MAX L. MITCHELL	Williamsport
HON. H. M. SHOWALTER	Lewisburg
REV. OLIVER S. METZLER, PH.D.	Williamsport
REV. J. E. SKILLINGTON, D.D.	Bloomsburg
MR. IVAN E. GARVER	Roaring Spring
MR. GEORGE L. STEARNS, II	Williamsport
MR. B. A. HARRIS	Williamsport
HON. ROBERT F. RICH	Woolrich
MR. JOHN H. McCORMICK	Williamsport
MRS. LAYTON S. LYON	Williamsport

* Deceased.

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REV. A. L. MILLER, <i>Ex officio</i>	MR. JOHN E. PERSON

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MR. RODGERS K. FOSTER	MR. GEORGE F. ERDMAN
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Athletic

JUDGE DON M. LARRABEE	MR. GEORGE W. SYKES
MR. WALTER C. WINTER	MR. B. A. HARRIS
MR. SPENCER S. SHANNON	REV. H. F. BABCOCK

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REV. J. E. SKILLINGTON, D.D.	*REV. S. B. EVANS, D.D.
MR. H. ROY GREEN	

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Baltimore Conference

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MR. C. K. ABRAHAMS	

Central Pennsylvania Conference

REV. H. L. JARRETT	REV. E. L. LEWIS
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Philadelphia Conference

REV. GEORGE F. CONNER	REV. ELIAS B. BAKER
REV. ALONZO S. FITE	

* Deceased.

SERMONS, LECTURES AND RECITALS

THE REV. FRED G. HOLLOWAY, D.D., LL.D.Baccalaureate Sermon

THE REV. JOHN W. LONG, D.D. Commencement Address

DR. LESTER K. ADE Matriculation Sermon

THE TEMPLE UNIVERSITY GLEE CLUB

LECTURE: Chemistry in the Detection of Crime

DR. ALEXANDER O. GETTLER, Toxicologist and Chief Medical Examiner
New York City

THE SPRING RECITAL

The Department of Music

ILLUSTRATED LECTURE: "Pennsylvania Birds"

Mr. G. Norman Wilkinson

PICTURES AND LECTURE

Dr. William R. Ridington

MAY DAY FETE—GUEST DAY

SENIOR RECITALS

PLAY: "I'll Leave It to You"

The Graduating Classes

THE HUGO BRANDT CONCERT COMPANY

ILLUSTRATED LECTURE: "Australia"

Dr. James Marshall

MAGIC FLASH
The Raymond Scheetz Company

PLAY: "Youth Carries the Torch"
The Casford Players

DEDICATION: The Clarke Building and Metzler Memorial Gateway

ILLUSTRATED LECTURE: Soil Conservation
MR. VERN T. STRUBLE, Assistant to State Co-ordinator

CHRISTMAS ENTERTAINMENT: "The Nativity"
Dramatic Club, Vocal Ensemble, Chapel Choir

LECTURE: "Old Wisdom for New Times"
Dr. Carl Van Doren

LECTURE: Science, Religion, and a Stable Society
Dr. Arthur Holby Compton

GREATER DICKINSON BANQUET ADDRESS: "The Art of Living"
Dr. Norman Vincent Peale

LECTURE, PICTURES, AND EXHIBITS: "Alaska"
Mr. William B. Van Valin

LECTURE: "Peace—When and How?"
Vera Brittain

CHAPEL SPEAKERS AND ENTERTAINERS

DR. FRED P. CORSON

DR. BYRON S. HOLLINSHEAD

DR. WALTER H. JUDD

DR. ROBERT J. TREVORROW

BISHOP L. R. MARSTON

BISHOP EDWIN HOLT HUGHES

DR. J. H. GRAY

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DR. W. J. DAVIDSON

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